

BEGIN — NOVEMBER 21, 1958

30.24- 5303

A12 (570)

AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD BERLIN
BY SEYMOUR TOPPING

BERLIN, NOV. 21 (AP)—THE RUSSIANS THREW OUT A HINT TODAY THEY WILL QUIT BERLIN BY CHRISTMAS AND BEGAN WITHDRAWING ARMY FAMILIES AND SOME SOLDIERS FROM EAST BERLIN.

THE 10,000 MEN MAKING UP THE U. S., BRITISH AND FRENCH GARRISONS WILL FACE A CRISIS WHEN RED EAST GERMANY TAKES OVER CONTROL OF THE LONG SUPPLY LINES TO BERLIN. BUT THE COMMUNISTS HASTENED TO REASSURE 2,200,000 JITTERY WEST BERLINERS.

EAST GERMANY SIGNED A NEW 1959 TRADE AGREEMENT WITH WEST GERMANY IN EAST BERLIN. ONE CLAUSE VIRTUALLY ASSURES THE FREE MOVEMENT OF GERMAN CIVILIAN SUPPLIES THROUGH EAST GERMANY TO WEST BERLIN, 100 MILES BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.

THESE WERE OTHER DEVELOPMENTS OF THE DAY:

1. THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTRY NOTIFIED FOREIGN ENVOYS TO CALL AT ITS MOSCOW OFFICES SATURDAY. THE REASON WAS NOT ANNOUNCED THERE, BUT WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER SAID HE HAD LEARNED THE RUSSIANS WOULD HAND OVER TO ALL POWERS THAT FOUGHT AGAINST NAZI GERMANY A NOTE ON THE FOUR-POWER STATUS OF BERLIN. WHAT THAT NOTE WOULD SAY REMAINED UNDETERMINED.

2. A SOVIET-EAST GERMAN COMMITTEE DISCUSSED IN EAST BERLIN A 1957 TREATY DEALING WITH THE STATUS OF SOVIET ARMED FORCES IN EAST GERMANY. A SIX-LINE COMMUNIQUE SAID THE COMMITTEE AGREED FULLY ON ALL PROBLEMS IT DISCUSSED. NO DETAILS WERE DISCLOSED.

3. IN MUNICH, CHANCELLOR ADENAUER SAID THAT ANY COMMUNIST ATTEMPT TO ENSLAVE THE FREE WEST BERLINERS WOULD ROCK EUROPE.

"WE MUST NOT LOSE OUR NERVE," HE SAID.

4. IN BONN, WEST GERMAN OFFICIALS SAID THE ADENAUER GOVERNMENT WANTS THE WESTERN POWERS TO ADOPT A TOUGH POLICY. SOME DECLARED TANKS SHOULD BE RAMMED THROUGH BORDER BARRICADES IF NECESSARY. U.S. AMBASSADOR DAVID K. BRUCE, FRESH FROM CONSULTATIONS IN WASHINGTON, TALKED WITH FOREIGN MINISTER HEINRICH VON BRENTANO ON THE BERLIN SITUATION.

5. IN SOUTHAMPTON, BRITAIN'S PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN EXPRESSED BELIEF THE SITUATION WILL BE SETTLED PEACEFULLY. HE TOLD A REPORTER, "I HAVE THE VERY STRONG IMPRESSION THIS IS A DIPLOMATIC RATHER THAN A REAL MOVE BY THE RUSSIANS."

IN PRIVATE TALKS, THE WEST GERMANS OVERCAME EAST GERMAN RESISTANCE TO THE TRAFFIC PROVISION. THE PACT MADE CONTINUED WEST GERMAN STEEL DELIVERIES--URGENTLY NEEDED BY THE EAST GERMANS--DEPENDENT ON THE RIGHT OF FREE ACCESS TO WEST BERLIN.

THE WEST GERMANS PLAYED THEIR TRADE TRUMP CARD AS THE EAST-WEST TENSION OVER THE STATUS OF THE WESTERN GARRISONS IN WEST BERLIN HEIGHTENED.

THE IMPENDING RUSSIAN TURNOVER TO EAST GERMANY OF CONTROLS OVER ALLIED LIFELINES WAS THE EXPLOSIVE ISSUE.

THIS WILL CONFRONT THE THREE ALLIES WITH THE ALTERNATIVES OF DEALING WITH THE EAST GERMANS, WHOM THEY DO NOT RECOGNIZE DIPLOMATICALLY, OR SUPPLYING THEIR GARRISONS BY FORCE OR WITH AN AIR LIFT.

1958

BUT IN BONN, SOVIET AMBASSADOR ANDREI SMIRNOV TRIED TO PLAY DOWN THE IDEA OF ANY CRISIS WHEN THE RUSSIANS END THE 13-YEAR-OLD FOUR-POWER AGREEMENT FOR BERLIN.

"WE ARE GOING TO GIVE BERLIN TO THE GERMANS," HE TOLD REPORTERS AFFABLY AT AN INDONESIAN DIPLOMATIC RECEPTION. "I BELIEVE EVERYTHING WILL BE SETTLED BY CHRISTMAS."

"I BELIEVE THE GERMANS WILL CELEBRATE A VERY HAPPY CHRISTMAS FESTIVAL. WHEN IT IS ALL OVER, EVERYBODY WILL BE SATISFIED."

SMIRNOV SAID THE KREMLIN HAS PLANS MADE TO SETTLE THE BERLIN QUESTION, "THE QUICKER THE BETTER." HE INDICATED A SERIES OF NOTES WILL BE HANDED THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND WEST GERMANY.

IN A LITTLE NOTICED SPEECH LAST NIGHT IN EAST BERLIN, EAST GERMANY'S DEPUTY PROPAGANDA CHIEF, HORST SINDERMAN, WARNED THAT SOON THE ALLIES WILL HAVE TO PASS THROUGH EAST GERMAN CONTROLS.

HE ADDED WITHOUT EXPLANATION THAT SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV "ALSO HAS OTHER THINGS UP HIS SLEEVE."

WESTERN DIPLOMATIC CIRCLES IN BONN SAID YESTERDAY'S SURPRISE CALL BY SMIRNOV ON CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER WAS TO UNDERSCORE THE SOVIET THESIS THAT BERLIN IS A MATTER FOR THE GERMANS THEMSELVES TO SETTLE.

THE SOURCES SAID THE RUSSIANS WENT FIRST TO THE WEST GERMANS TO RENOUNCE THE OCCUPATION AS A WAY OF DRAMATIZING THEIR CONTENTION THAT THE WESTERN BIG THREE NO LONGER HAVE THE RIGHT TO REMAIN IN WEST BERLIN.

ADENAUER SUMMONED HOME HIS AMBASSADORS FROM MOSCOW, WASHINGTON, LONDON, PARIS AND ROME FOR URGENT CONSULTATIONS ON BERLIN.

THE WEST GERMANS FEAR THE RUSSIANS WILL USE BERLIN AS A LEVER FOR FORCING SOME RECOGNITION OF THE EAST GERMANS.

THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT HOLDS THAT THIS WOULD HURT PROSPECTS OF REUNIFICATION THROUGH FREE ELECTIONS AND DISCOURAGE LIBERATION HOPES OF THE 17 MILLION EAST GERMANS.

THE WEST GERMANS DO NOT REGARD TRADE AND OTHER TECHNICAL TALKS WITH THE EAST GERMANS AS MEANING RECOGNITION OF THE GERMAN SATELLITE REGIME. THESE TALKS HAVE BEEN GOING ON SINCE THE END OF THE RUSSIAN BLOCKADE OF BERLIN IN 1949.

GERMANS WHO LIVE AND WORK IN THE NEIGHBORHOOD OF THE SOVIET MILITARY HEADQUARTERS IN EAST BERLIN'S KARLSHORST SUBURB SAID THE EXODUS OF RUSSIANS HAS BEEN UNDER WAY FOR SOME TIME BUT NOW HAS SPEEDED UP.

THE RUSSIANS PRESUMABLY WILL WITHDRAW THE EAST BERLIN HEAD-QUARTERS OF MAJ. GEN. NIKOLAI F. ZAKHAROV, SOVIET CITY COMMANDANT, TOGETHER WITH THE FAMILIES OF HIS OFFICERS AND MEN. WEST BERLIN WITNESSES SAID FAMILIES AND SOME OFFICERS AND MEN OF ZAKHAROV'S HEADQUARTERS ARE LEAVING.

THERE ARE NO REPORTS OF ANY WITHDRAWALS BY THE BATTALION OF RUSSIAN TROOPS GUARDING THE SOVIET EMBASSY AND OTHER RUSSIAN INSTALLATIONS IN EAST BERLIN.

THE WITHDRAWAL FROM EAST BERLIN WILL NOT AFFECT THE 400,000 SOVIET TROOPS STATIONED ELSEWHERE IN EAST GERMANY.

THE SOVIET-EAST GERMAN TREATY THAT WAS THE SUBJECT OF THE EAST BERLIN COMMITTEE MEETING SAYS IT IS NECESSARY THAT SOVIET ARMED FORCES BE STATIONED TEMPORARILY ON EAST GERMAN TERRITORY "FOR THE PROTECTION OF PEACE."

IT PROVIDES THAT THE TREATY PARTNERS MUST CONSULT EACH OTHER ON ANY CHANGE IN THE STRENGTH OF THE SOVIET TROOPS IN EAST GERMANY AND ON THEIR MOVEMENTS.

THE AGREEMENT SETTLES IN DETAIL THE LEGAL STATUS OF SOVIET OFFICERS, SOLDIERS AND DEPENDENTS. IT ALSO SPELLS OUT THE CONDITIONS UNDER WHICH THE RUSSIANS MAY MAINTAIN AIRFIELDS, MANEUVER GROUNDS AND OTHER MILITARY INSTALLATIONS.

THE EAST GERMAN NEWS AGENCY ADN MEANWHILE DISCLOSED NEGOTIATIONS THAT MIGHT BE AIMED AT A LIMITED WITHDRAWAL OF SOVIET TROOPS FROM EAST GERMANY. IT ANNOUNCED THAT REPRESENTATIVES OF THE TWO COUNTRIES MET TO DISCUSS THE 1957 TREATY PROVIDING FOR THE SO-CALLED TEMPORARY STATIONING OF RUSSIAN TROOPS IN THE SATELLITE NATION.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID FULL AGREEMENT WAS REACHED ON ALL QUESTIONS BUT GAVE NO DETAILS.

WESTERN EXPERTS SPECULATED THE TALKS MIGHT BE DIRECTED AT MAKING A PROPAGANDA SHOW OF THE DEPARTURE OF SOME OF THE SOVIET TROOPS IN EAST GERMANY PROPER.

THE SOVIETS COULD WITHDRAW SOME OF THEIR 22 DIVISIONS IN EAST GERMANY WITHOUT LOSING THEIR MILITARY PREPONDERANCE. ATLANTIC ALLIANCE GROUND FORCES PROBABLY NUMBER ONLY ABOUT HALF THE STRENGTH OF THE RUSSIAN GARRISON IN EAST GERMANY.

JE/WW644PES

A55

WITH BERLIN (280).

WITH BERLIN

MUNICH, GERMANY, NOV 21 (AP)-CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER SAID TONIGHT ANY COMMUNIST ATTEMPT TO ENSLAVE 2,200,000 WEST BERLINERS WOULD ROCK EUROPE.

SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV'S ANNOUNCED INTENTION TO CANCEL THE FOUR-POWER OCCUPATION STATUS OF BERLIN IS "SERIOUSLY STRAINING INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS," ADENAUER SAID.

HE SAID SOVIET AMBASSADOR ANDREI SMIRNOV HAD INFORMED HIM YESTERDAY OF SOVIET RUSSIA'S INTENTION TO CALL OFF BERLIN'S FOUR-POWER STATUS.

"I TOLD SMIRNOV," THE 82-YEAR-OLD WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT LEADER SAID, "THAT RUSSIA HAD NO RIGHT TO DO SO."

HE SAID HE ASKED THE SOVIET ENVOY:

"WHY IS THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT, THROUGH SUCH POLICY, DESTROYING THE BEGINNING OF A CONSTRUCTIVE DISARMAMENT POLICY THAT SEEMS TO BE SHAPING AT THE GENEVA CONFERENCE ON ATOMS TEST CONTROL?"

THE CHANCELLOR TOLD A MEETING HERE OF 500 CATHOLIC AND PROTESTANT CLERGYMEN THAT HE HAD ASKED SMIRNOV WHY THE SOVIET UNION, IN THE CASE OF BERLIN, WANTS TO BREAK AN INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENT.

SMIRNOV, SAID ADENAUER, REPLIED THAT THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT OUGHT TO AGREE THAT OCCUPATION TROOPS SHOULD NO LONGER REMAIN IN BERLIN.

"I TOLD HIM THAT WE CONSIDER THE PRESENCE OF TROOPS IN BERLIN AS A GUARANTEE FOR A FREE BERLIN AND THAT WE STRONGLY DESIRE THAT THEY (THE TROOPS) STAY IN BERLIN."

ADENAUER THEN ASSURED THE MEETING THAT THE THREE WESTERN POWERS WILL STAND ON THEIR DECLARATIONS TO REMAIN FIRM IN BERLIN.

"THE ENTIRE BERLIN SITUATION IS THE SUBJECT OF SERIOUS CONSIDERATIONS BETWEEN THE FEDERAL REPUBLIC AND THE THREE POWERS," THE CHANCELLOR DECLARED.

"IT IS A SITUATION WHICH WE CAN SURVIVE ONLY IF WE STICK TO THE FREE WEST."

ADENAUER SAID THE SOVIET UNION "ENSLAVED ONE STATE AFTER THE OTHER UNTIL THE FREE WORLD JOINED IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION. SINCE NATO WAS SET UP THE SOVIET UNION HAS NOT MADE ONE STEP FARTHER WEST."

BUT THE CHANCELLOR SAID WHAT IS HAPPENING IN BERLIN NOW IS ANOTHER SOVIET ATTEMPT TO THRUST WESTWARD.

"WHAT IS KEEPING THE RUSSIANS FROM SUBJUGATING US IN WEST

GERMANY?" HE ASKED. "THE UNITED STATES AND THE PRESENCE OF AMERICAN TROOPS IN EUROPE."

THE REPLY TO HIS OWN QUESTION BROUGHT AN OUTBURST OF APPLAUSE FROM THE AUDIENCE.

JR818PES

A41

WITH BERLIN A12 (200)

BY JOHN GALE

SOUTHAMPTON, ENGLAND, NOV. 21 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN SAID TONIGHT HE BELIEVES THE BERLIN CRISIS WILL BE SETTLED PEACEFULLY.

"I HAVE THE VERY STRONG IMPRESSION THIS IS A DIPLOMATIC RATHER THAN A REAL MOVE BY THE RUSSIANS," HE DECLARED.

MACMILLAN MADE THE STATEMENT TO A REPORTER AFTER ADDRESSING A CONSERVATIVE PARTY MEETING IN THIS SEAPORT CITY.

"DON'T WORRY," SAID THE BRITISH STATESMAN WHEN ASKED HIS VIEW ON RUSSIA'S DEMAND FOR AN END TO THE FOUR-POWER OCCUPATION OF BERLIN.

"WE SHALL NOT BE DEFLECTED FROM OUR DUTY."

"WE INTEND TO STAY IN BERLIN."

"BUT I AM SURE THIS PROBLEM CAN BE SOLVED PEACEFULLY."

ASKED IF A NEW WESTERN AIRLIFT TO BERLIN WAS IMMINENT, MACMILLAN SHRUGGED AND SAID:

"WE MUST WAIT AND SEE."

THE PRIME MINISTER HAD ADDRESSED 2,500 CONSERVATIVE SUPPORTERS AT AN OVERFLOW MEETING IN THE OAK-TIMBERED GUILDHALL.

HE MADE NO DIRECT REFERENCE THERE TO BERLIN, BUT SAID THE MILITARY THREAT OF "THE RUTHLESS COMMUNIST EMPIRE" MUST BE MET.

"A GOVERNMENT'S FIRST DUTY IS TO PROVIDE SECURITY AGAINST IT (THE COMMUNIST THREAT) IN THE MILITARY FIELD," HE SAID. "BUT THIS IS ONLY ONE ASPECT OF THE PROBLEM AND PERHAPS IN THE LONG RUN NOT THE DECISIVE ONE."

BRITAIN HAS PROMISED TO STAND SQUARELY BEHIND WEST GERMANY IN THE TUSSELE OVER THE FUTURE OF BERLIN. SENIOR GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS IN LONDON REPORTED BRITAIN, THE UNITED STATES AND FRANCE HAVE CONCERTED PLANS TO DEAL WITH ANY SITUATION THAT MIGHT ARISE.

HOME SECRETARY RICHARD BUTLER TOLD A POLITICAL RALLY IN AN APPARENT WARNING TO PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV:

"IF WE (THE WESTERN ALLIES) MAINTAIN A FIRM FRONT, THERE IS NO MAN MORE FRIGHTENED OF ATOMIC WARFARE THAN HE IS."

ALLIED PLANS REST ON A COMMON RESOLVE TO ACT IN DEFENSE OF THEIR RIGHTS TO OCCUPY WEST BERLIN NO MATTER WHAT THE COMMUNISTS DO. THIS RESOLVE COULD BE EXERCISED IN A FLEXIBLE FASHION, INFORMED DIPLOMATS REPORTED.

FOR INSTANCE, AMERICAN, BRITISH AND FRENCH OFFICIALS ON THE SPOT COULD BE AUTHORIZED TO TREAT DIRECTLY WITH THE EAST GERMANS AS AGENTS OF THE RUSSIANS, WHO STILL WOULD BE REGARDED OFFICIALLY AS THE OCCUPYING POWER.

JT528PES

A39WA

(350) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD BERLIN

BY JOHN M. NIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, NOV. 21 (AP)-THE WHITE HOUSE DECLARED ANEW TODAY U. S. DETERMINATION TO STAND FIRM AGAINST SOVIET EFFORTS TO FORCE WITHDRAWAL OF THE WESTERN POWERS FROM WEST BERLIN.

THIS AFFIRMATION OF POLICY WAS THE LATEST IN A SERIES OF STATEMENTS DESIGNED TO PREVENT ANY MISCALCULATION BY RUSSIAN OR EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST LEADERS ABOUT U. S. INTENTIONS IN THE BERLIN DISPUTE.

OFFICIALS HERE WERE STUDYING EVIDENCE THAT THE RED LEADERS ARE MANEUVERING TO DRIVE A WEDGE BETWEEN WEST GERMANY AND ITS WESTERN ALLIES.

THEY CITED THE FACT THAT RUSSIA MADE ITS INITIAL OFFICIAL DISCLOSURE OF ITS INTENTIONS TO GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER THROUGH AMBASSADOR ANDREI SMIRNOV IN A MEETING AT BONN YESTERDAY. THEY ALSO NOTED NEWS DISPATCHES FROM BERLIN REPORTING THAT A NEW TRAFFIC AGREEMENT BETWEEN EAST AND WEST GERMANY COVERS THE MAINTENANCE OF TRAFFIC WITHIN GERMANY. THIS COINCIDED WITH SPECULATION HERE THAT WHILE THE COMMUNISTS MAY MAKE IT EXTREMELY DIFFICULT FOR THE ALLIES TO KEEP UP THEIR TRAFFIC TO BERLIN, THE GERMAN DOMESTIC FLOW OF GOODS WILL NOT BE DISRUPTED.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, VACATIONING AT AUGUSTA, GA., RECEIVED A TELEPHONE REPORT ON THE BERLIN SITUATION THIS MORNING FROM UNDER SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN HERTER AND OTHERS.

PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY TOLD NEWSMEN AT AUGUSTA ABOUT THE REPORT AND THEN SAID:

"OUR FIRM INTENTIONS IN WEST BERLIN REMAIN UNCHANGED."

A FEW HOURS LATER GERMAN AMBASSADOR WILHELM GREWE CONFERRED AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT WITH ASST. SECRETARY LIVINGSTON MERCHANT.

THEIR VISIT LASTED 45 MINUTES. GREWE TOLD REPORTERS THEY DEALT WITH WHAT HE CALLED THE "ABSOLUTE FIRMNESS" OF THE DETERMINATION OF THE ALLIES AND WEST GERMANY TO DEFEND BERLIN'S FREEDOM AS WELL AS TRAFFIC LINES TO THE CITY.

GREWE, WHO HAS BEEN CALLED HOME FOR CONSULTATIONS, SAID HE WOULD LEAVE MONDAY.

ADENAUER WAS GIVEN OFFICIAL INFORMATION BY SMIRNOV THURSDAY. BUT THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE--THE WEST BERLIN OCCUPATION AUTHORITIES--EXPECT TO GET THEIR FIRST FORMAL NOTICE OF RUSSIA'S PROPOSALS FROM MOSCOW TOMORROW.

SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV HAD ALREADY INDICATED, HOWEVER, THAT THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT WOULD CALL FOR THE WITHDRAWAL OF WESTERN FORCES AND THE REMOVAL OF BRITISH-FRENCH-AMERICAN AUTHORITY FROM THE WESTERN SECTOR OF BERLIN. SMIRNOV SAID IN BONN TODAY THE SOVIETS ARE GOING "TO GIVE BERLIN BACK TO THE GERMANS" BY CHRISTMAS.

THE SOVIET UNION IS EXPECTED TO PUSH AHEAD WITH PLANS FOR TURNING OVER ITS FUNCTIONS IN EAST BERLIN TO THE EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT.

WASHINGTON OFFICIALS EXPECT THIS WILL MEAN EAST GERMAN CONTROL OVER ALLIED TRAFFIC TO BERLIN. IT IS IN THIS CONNECTION THAT THE THREAT OF A NEW BLOCKADE ARISES. THE WESTERN POWERS DO NOT RECOGNIZE THE EAST GERMAN REGIME AND ARE PREPARED TO DEAL WITH ITS REPRESENTATIVES ONLY AS AGENTS OF THE SOVIET UNION.

IF THE EAST GERMANS WILL NOT DO BUSINESS ON THAT BASIS, THE WESTERN ALLIES ARE PREPARED TO RESORT TO AN AIRLIFT LIKE THAT EMPLOYED IN 1948-49. AT THAT TIME THE ALLIES WERE RESPONSIBLE FOR FEEDING AND OTHERWISE SUPPLYING THE WHOLE WEST GERMAN POPULATION. THE SOVIET BLOCKADE AFFECTED THE ENTIRE WESTERN SECTOR.

BY CONTRAST, THE PRESENT SITUATION COULD LEAD TO A MUCH MORE LIMITED BLOCKADE OF AN ENTIRELY DIFFERENT KIND. PRESUMABLY, CIVILIAN SUPPLIES WOULD FLOW NORMALLY AND TRAFFIC INTERFERENCE WOULD AFFECT ONLY THE MOVEMENT OF GOODS FOR ALLIED FORCES AND THEIR DEPENDENTS.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER, LINCOLN WHITE, SAID TODAY THAT WHAT SMIRNOV TOLD ADENAUER "DID NOT SERVE TO LESSEN THE TENSION CREATED BY MR. KHRUSHCHEV'S NOV. 10 SPEECH." THAT WAS THE SPEECH IN WHICH KHRUSHCHEV FIRST DISCLOSED RUSSIA'S NEW BERLIN PLANS.

U. S. OFFICIALS WERE SURPRISED BY THE REPORTED TRADE AGREEMENT PROVISION COVERING MOVEMENT OF EAST-WEST GERMAN COMMERCE BUT TOOK THE LINE THAT IT APPEARED TO BE A NORMAL OUTGROWTH. TRADE EXISTS BETWEEN THE COMMUNIST AND WESTERN PARTS OF GERMANY EVEN THOUGH THEY DO NOT MAINTAIN OFFICIAL RELATIONS.

30.24- 5305

THE VOLUME OF TRADE IS ABOUT 250 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF GOODS A YEAR IN EACH DIRECTION. THE TRADE HAS BEEN REGULATED BY A SERIES OF ANNUAL AGREEMENTS SINCE 1951.

LT503PES

A105

WITH BERLIN 330

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

LONDON, NOV. 21 (AP)--AN INFORMED WESTERN DIPLOMAT SAID TODAY RUSSIA ADVISED WEST GERMANY OF THE SOVIET INTENTION TO WIND UP THE FOUR-POWER OCCUPATION REGIME IN BERLIN---BUT WITHOUT SPELLING OUT PRECISELY HOW OR WHEN.

SOVIET AMBASSADOR ANDREI SMIRNOV IN HIS TALK YESTERDAY WITH WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER "LEFT THINGS RELATING TO BERLIN'S FUTURE VERY MUCH AS THEY WERE," THE INFORMANT SAID.

THE SOVIET ENVOY'S STATEMENT WAS SAID TO HAVE BEEN IN GENERAL TERMS AND DID NOT DETAIL THE STEPS THE SOVIET UNION INTENDS TO TAKE IN ITS DECLARED PLAN TO HAND OVER POWERS IN EAST BERLIN TO THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST REGIME.

THE WEST GERMAN REPUBLIC PASSED DETAILS OF THE SMIRNOV-ADENAUER DISCUSSION ON TO THE U.S., BRITISH AND FRENCH GOVERNMENTS.

THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE SAID SO FAR AS IT HAS BEEN INFORMED OF THE PROCEEDINGS, "YESTERDAY'S MEETING IN BONN NEITHER ADVANCED NOR ALTERED THE SITUATION" IN RESPECT TO BERLIN'S FUTURE.

SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV SERVED NOTICE NOV. 10 THAT RUSSIA INTENDS TO QUIT THE EAST SECTOR OF THE FORMER GERMAN CAPITAL AND HAND OVER ALL ITS CONTROL FUNCTIONS THE EAST GERMAN REDS.

THIS IS INTENDED TO FORCE THE U.S., BRITISH AND FRENCH GOVERNMENTS, WHO MAINTAIN GARRISONS IN WEST BERLIN, TO DEAL WITH THE EAST GERMAN REGIME IN ORDER TO MAINTAIN COMMUNICATIONS BETWEEN WEST BERLIN AND WEST GERMANY. THE THREE WESTERN POWERS DO NOT RECOGNIZE EAST GERMANY.

THE WEST GERMANS, ALONG WITH THE BIG THREE WESTERN ALLIES, MAINTAIN RUSSIA HAS NO RIGHT TO END THE FOUR-POWER OCCUPATION REGIME IN BERLIN OR TO TRY TO OUST THE ALLIES FROM THE CITY.

THE U.S., BRITISH AND FRENCH GOVERNMENTS EXPECT TO RECEIVE FORMAL NOTES FROM RUSSIA SHORTLY SETTING FORTH MOSCOW'S PLANS.

A GENERAL ASSUMPTION AMONG DIPLOMATS HERE IS THAT AMERICA, BRITAIN AND FRANCE WILL DO BUSINESS WITH THE EAST GERMAN AUTHORITIES BUT CONSIDERING THEM ONLY AS AGENTS OF THE RUSSIANS.

THE DIPLOMATIC INFORMANT SAID SMIRNOV REPEATED TO ADENAUER MORE OR LESS WHAT HAS BEEN SAID PUBLICLY BY KHRUSHCHEV, POLAND'S COMMUNIST BOSS WLADYSLAW GOMULKA AND EAST GERMAN PREMIER OTTO CROTEWOHL ON THE BERLIN AND GERMAN QUESTIONS. THESE THREE COMMUNIST BOSSES ACCUSED THE ALLIES OF USING BERLIN TO WAGE A COLD WAR.

B918AES

A35

WITH BERLIN (500)

BY HERB ALTSCHULL

BONN, GERMANY, NOV. 21 (AP)--WEST GERMAN OFFICIALS SAID TODAY THE ADENAUER GOVERNMENT WANTS THE WESTERN POWERS TO ADOPT A TOUGH POLICY IN THE BERLIN CRISIS.

SOME BONN OFFICIALS WANT THIS TO GO TO THE EXTENT OF RAMMING

TANKS THROUGH BORDER BARRICADES IF NECESSARY.

OFFICIAL SOURCES WHO ASKED NOT TO BE NAMED TOLD REPORTERS THEY FEAR THE EVENTUAL LOSS OF WEST BERLIN IF THE WESTERN ALLIES MAKE ANY MOVE THAT WOULD INVOLVE EVEN SILENT RECOGNITION OF THE COMMUNIST EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT.

THE RUSSIANS HAVE SAID THEY WILL TURN OVER ALL THE CONTROLS THEY NOW EXERCISE IN EAST GERMANY TO THEIR PUPPET GOVERNMENT THERE.

WHEN THIS HAPPENS THE WESTERN ALLIES--THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE--WILL, IN THE WEST GERMAN VIEW, BE LEFT WITH ONLY TWO CHOICES:

1. THEY CAN AGREE TO DEAL WITH EAST GERMAN INSPECTORS AT THE BORDER POINTS WHEN MOVING CONVOYS INTO WEST BERLIN OR--

2. THEY CAN IGNORE THE EAST GERMAN INSPECTORS AND RAM THE CONVOYS THROUGH, ACCOMPANIED BY TANKS AND ARMORED CARS.

IF THE WESTERN ALLIES WAVER AND DO NOT FOLLOW COURSE NO. 2, SOME WEST GERMANS BELIEVE THE ALLIES WOULD DOOM WEST BERLIN AND THREATEN THE EXISTENCE OF THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE.

BONN APPLIES THE SAME REASONING TO THE QUESTION OF USING AIR CORRIDORS INTO WEST BERLIN. IF IT COMES TO THAT, WEST GERMAN OFFICIALS WOULD PREFER THE ALLIES TO SEND ALONG FIGHTER CRAFT AS ESCORTS FOR BERLIN-BOUND PLANES.

UP TO NOW THE WESTERN ALLIES HAVE PLAYED THE CRISIS CLOSE TO THE VEST. THEY HAVE AFFIRMED THEIR INTENTION TO RESIST WITH ARMS ANY ATTACK ON WEST BERLIN--BUT THEY HAVE NOT SAID HOW THEY WOULD RESPOND TO ACTS THAT DID NOT INVOLVE ATTACK.

SOVIET AMBASSADOR ANDREI SMIRNOV'S CALL ON CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER YESTERDAY HAS CONVINCED THE WEST GERMANS THE RUSSIANS WILL MAKE NO DRAMATIC MOVE BUT WILL TRY TO NIBBLE AWAY AT WESTERN DETERMINATION TO HANG ON TO WEST BERLIN.

IN THE WEST GERMAN VIEW, THE RUSSIANS WILL QUIETLY TURN OVER TO THE EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT CONTROL OF THE SURFACE AND AIR ROUTES INTO WEST BERLIN.

THE RUSSIANS THEN WOULD INFORM THE WESTERN ALLIES THEY MUST DEAL WITH THE EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT WHEN THEY WANT TO MOVE CARS, TRAINS, OR PLANES ACROSS EAST GERMANY INTO COMMUNIST-SURROUNDED WEST BERLIN.

IT IS AT THAT POINT THAT BONN WANTS THE WESTERN ALLIES TO STAND FAST. ONE QUALIFIED INFORMANT SET FORTH HIS VIEWS THIS WAY:

IF THE WESTERN ALLIES, IN AN ATTEMPT TO AVOID A DIRECT CLASH, AGREE TO NEGOTIATE WITH THE EAST GERMANS OR ALLOW THEM TO STAMP DOCUMENTS AT THE BORDERS--EVEN UNDER PROTEST--THE RUSSIANS WILL HAVE ESTABLISHED SOME MEASURE OF LEGALITY FOR THE EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT.

THE RUSSIANS THEN WOULD LET THE SITUATION SLIDE FOR A LONG TIME, PERHAPS AS MUCH AS A YEAR. THEN THEY WOULD BEGIN MAKING DEMANDS FOR FORMAL RECOGNITION OF EAST GERMANY AND FOR SURRENDER OF WEST BERLIN TO THE EAST GERMANS AS THEIR LEGAL CAPITAL.

WHEN THIS WOULD HAPPEN THE WESTERN ALLIES WOULD BE IN A POSITION OF WEAKNESS AND MIGHT BE FORCED TO BOW TO PACIFIST PUBLIC OPINION ON THE THEORY THAT BERLIN WAS NOT WORTH A WAR.

WITH BERLIN LOST, THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE WOULD CRUMBLE. THE WESTERN ALLIES WOULD HAVE LOST FACE BY BACKING DOWN FROM THEIR PRESENT IRON-COLD GUARANTEE TO DEFEND WEST BERLIN AT ALL COSTS.

FEARFUL ALLIES OF THE WESTERN BIG THREE WOULD QUIT THE ALLIANCE, PARTICULARLY ON THE NORTHERN FRINGES.

BONN OFFICIALS SAY THEY REALIZE THE RAMMING OF TANKS ACROSS THE BORDER WOULD BRING A THREAT OF WAR. BUT THEY DON'T BELIEVE THE RUSSIANS WANT WAR AND WILL BACK DOWN BEFORE WESTERN FIRMFNESS.

RB/PD438PES

A113

(380)

PERSONALITY IN THE NEWS

BY SEYMOUR TOPPING

BERLIN, NOV. 21 (AP)--WILLY BRANDT IS READY TO TAKE ON WHATEVER THE COMMUNISTS THROW AT BERLIN.

"WE'VE GOT STRONG NERVES AND WE'RE READY FOR THE DIFFICULTIES AHEAD," SAYS THE HANDSOME 44-YEAR-OLD LORD MAYOR.

BRANDT IS A FIGHTING SOCIALIST POLITICIAN IN THE TRADITION OF THE LATE ERNST REUTER, LORD MAYOR WHO SAW BERLIN THROUGH THE RUSSIAN BLOCKADE OF 1948-49.

SOME FELLOW SOCIAL DEMOCRATS THINK BRANDT MAY ONE DAY BE CHANCELLOR IF WEST GERMANY SWINGS LEFT.

HIS LUST FOR THE POLITICAL ROUGH-AND-TUMBLE MAY STEM FROM HIS BACKGROUND--VOLUNTARY EXILE DURING THE HITLER YEARS, ESCAPE FROM THE GESTAPO, MARRIAGE TO A NORWEGIAN BEAUTY AND A METEORIC POSTWAR POLITICAL RISE.

CONTROVERSY CENTERS AROUND HIS ACTIVITIES IN WORLD WAR II. SOME POLITICAL FOES ACCUSE HIM OF TREASON, CLAIMING THAT HE FOUGHT WITH THE NORWEGIAN ARMY WHILE A POLITICAL REFUGEE.

BRANDT DENIES THE CHARGE. HE SAYS HE PUT ON THE NORWEGIAN UNIFORM TO ESCAPE THE GESTAPO HUNT FOR HIM AFTER NORWAY FELL IN 1940. HE SUCCEEDED IN ELUDING THE NAZIS AND WOUND UP THE WAR AS A NORWEGIAN CITIZEN IN SWEDEN WORKING AS A JOURNALIST. IN THE WAR HE CHANGED HIS NAME FROM HERBERT KARL FRAHM, GIVEN TO HIM BY HIS MOTHER, A FORMER SHOP GIRL IN LUEBECK.

AFTER GERMANY SURRENDERED, BRANDT RETURNED TO BERLIN AS PRESS ATTACHE IN NORWAY'S MILITARY MISSION.

HE READOPTED GERMAN CITIZENSHIP IN 1947. HE WON A SEAT IN WEST GERMANY'S PARLIAMENT AND IN 1950 BECAME A WEST BERLIN CITY LEGISLATOR.

BRANDT WAS A HARD-HEADED PRACTICAL SOCIALIST THEN AND IS NOW. EXPERIENCE WITH NAZISM AND COMMUNISTS HAS MADE HIM SHY AT TOO MUCH STATE POWER. HE SEES FREE ENTERPRISE PLAYING A PIVOTAL ROLE IN RECONSTRUCTING WEST BERLIN AS A SHOWCASE FOR FREEDOM.

IN 1948 BRANDT MARRIED RUT (CORRECT) HANSEN, WHOM HE HAD MET IN SCANDINAVIA. THE COUPLE AND THEIR TWO BOYS SPEAK NORWEGIAN AT HOME.

THE BRANDTS LIVE IN A FOUR-ROOM APARTMENT OF A TWO-FAMILY HOUSE.

"FOR THE BOYS AND MYSELF, OUR PARTIES HERE TAKE PLACE WHEN MY HUSBAND IS AT HOME. THAT'S NOT OFTEN," SAID SLIM, BLONDE MRS. BRANDT WISTFULLY.

"THE BOYS SOMETIMES ASK ME HOW IT IS THAT THE FATHER OF THE CHILDREN UPSTAIRS CAN COME HOME FOR LUNCH."

BRANDT ISN'T COMING HOME FOR LUNCH NOWADAYS--AND RARELY FOR DINNER. HE IS TOO BUSY SPEEDING AROUND AMONG HIS 2,200,000 PEOPLE, TELLING THEM TO STAND FAST.

JJ&MJ1005AES

B114 (Q)

WITH BERLIN

PARIS, NOV. 21 (AP)--FOUR U.S. SENATORS ISSUED A STATEMENT TODAY PLEDGING SUPPORT FOR AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY ON FOUR-POWER RULE FOR BERLIN.

THE SENATORS ARE HENRY M. JACKSON (D-WASH), JACOB JAVITS (R-NY), THOMAS KUCHEL (R-CALIF.) AND ESTES KEFAUVER (D-TENN). THEIR STATEMENT SAID:

"WE ARE CONFIDENT THAT PUBLIC OPINION IN THE UNITED STATES WILL STRONGLY SUPPORT THE EFFORTS OF OUR GOVERNMENT TO PREVENT ANY INTERFERENCE WITH THE FOUR POWER OCCUPATION OF BERLIN. WE ARE SURE CONGRESS WILL BACK THIS POSITION."

IT ADDED THAT THE U.S. PEOPLE HAVE NOT CHANGED SINCE THEIR SUPPORT OF EFFORTS TO BREAK THE BERLIN BLOCKADE OF 1948-49.

K138PES

B39 Q

(CX)

LONDON, NOV. 21 (AP)-MANDEL TERMAN, PRESIDENT OF THE CHICAGO BRANCH OF THE U.S.-SOVIET FRIENDSHIP SOCIETY, LEFT MOSCOW FOR HOME YESTERDAY. HE SAID HE WOULD "WORK HARDER THAN EVER BEFORE TO SAFEGUARD PEACE BETWEEN OUR TWO GREAT COUNTRIES."

MOSCOW RADIO BROADCAST A STATEMENT TERMAN RECORDED SAYING:

"I FEEL I SPEAK FOR THE OVERWHELMING MAJORITY OF THE U.S. PEOPLE WHEN I SAY WE WANT YOUR FRIENDSHIP. WE BELIEVE SYSTEMS OF DIFFERENT IDEOLOGY CAN LIVE IN THE SAME WORLD."

ED436AES

D11

(100)

LONDON, NOV. 21 (AP)-BRITAIN'S GENERAL ELECTRIC CO. (GEC) HAS MADE A DEAL WITH A GROUP OF JAPANESE FIRMS FOR BUILDING NUCLEAR POWER PLANTS IN JAPAN AND THE FAR EAST.

NO CONTRACT HAS YET BEEN AWARDED.

"SUBJECT TO THE APPROVAL OF THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT, GEC HAS DRAWN UP AN AGREEMENT WITH A GROUP OF COMPANIES IN JAPAN FORMED BY THE FUJI ELECTRIC CO. TO PROVIDE FOR LICENSING ARRANGEMENTS FOR THE CONSTRUCTION OF NUCLEAR POWER STATIONS IN JAPAN AND THE REST OF THE FAR EAST," THE GEC STATEMENT SAID.

"THIS CONTRACT WAS NEGOTIATED SO THAT THE FUJI ELECTRIC CO. WOULD BE ENABLED TO UNDERTAKE WORK ON GEC'S BEHALF IN JAPAN AND THE FAR EAST, WHERE A GOOD MARKET EXISTS FOR THE SUPPLY OF NUCLEAR POWER STATIONS."

JJ1012AES

A94

(200)

PARIS, NOV. 21 (AP)-A FRENCH PHYSICIAN SAID TONIGHT HE HAD INJECTED BONE MARROW FROM HEALTHY PERSONS INTO PERSONS SUFFERING AN OVERDOSE OF RADIATION. HE CLAIMED THE PROCEDURE WAS SUCCESSFUL FOR THE FIRST TIME ON A HUMAN BEING.

DR. M.L. JAMMET, CHIEF OF THE RADIOISOTOPE SERVICE AT CURIE HOSPITAL, SAID THE FUTURE OF SUCH OPERATIONS WAS UNKNOWN. SOME FRENCH MEDICAL AUTHORITIES SPECULATED SUCH TREATMENT MIGHT BE USED FOR LEUKEMIA VICTIMS.

THE PROCESS WAS CARRIED OUT ON FOUR YUGOSLAVS WHO WERE SUBJECTED TO A HIGH DOSE OF RADIATION AT THE YUGOSLAV CENTER FOR NUCLEAR STUDIES AT VINCA. THEY WERE BROUGHT TO PARIS TWO WEEKS AGO.

JAMMET SAID THAT PART OF THE TROUBLE OF THE VICTIMS WAS DESTRUCTION OF BLOOD-MAKING TISSUES RESULTING IN A GRADUAL DIMINISHMENT IN THE NUMBER OF WHITE AND RED BLOOD CELLS.

"A NEW TREATMENT WAS TRIED," HIS STATEMENT CONTINUED. "THIS WAS THE GRAFTING OF BLOOD-FORMING TISSUE. IT INVOLVED REPLACING THE DESTROYED BONE MARROW BY CELLS OF BONE MARROW COMING FROM A DONOR. THE PRESENT RESULTS INDICATE SUCH GRAFTS HAVE SUCCEEDED. THE FUTURE OF SUCH A GRAFT IS UNKNOWN HOWEVER."

30.24- 5307

JAMMET SAID BONE MARROW WAS TAKEN FROM THE STERNUM AND HIPBONE OF VOLUNTEERS AND WAS THEN INJECTED INTRAVENOUSLY INTO THE RADIATION VICTIMS.

JR822PES

A106

PARIS, NOV. 21 (AP)-THE LEGISLATORS OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION PARLIAMENTARIANS CONFERENCE WOUND UP FOUR DAYS OF FENCE-PATCHING TALKS HERE TODAY AND DECIDED TO HOLD NEXT YEAR'S MEETING IN WASHINGTON.

THE LEGISLATORS, INCLUDING TOP LEVEL DELEGATIONS FROM THE UNITED STATES, OFFICIALLY ADOPTED A SERIES OF PREVIOUSLY DISCUSSED RESOLUTIONS. THESE INCLUDED DEMANDS FOR NATO FIRMNESS IN THE FACE OF SOVIET THREATS AGAINST BERLIN, PROPOSALS FOR SCIENTIFIC EXCHANGES AND ADOPTION OF A MILITARY REPORT BACKING NATO STRENGTH.

JJ930AES

A49

NIGHT LEAD TALKS (290)

BY MICHAEL GOLDSMITH

GENEVA, NOV. 21 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND RUSSIA TODAY BEGAN TALKING OVER THE SUBSTANCE OF AN AGREEMENT FOR CONTROLLED SUSPENSION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS.

AFTER ARGUING FRUITLESSLY FOR THREE WEEKS ON THE ORDER OF DISCUSSION, THE DELEGATIONS SKIPPED AROUND THIS DISPUTE WITH A TACIT UNDERSTANDING TO GO AHEAD WITHOUT A FORMAL AGENDA.

THE ARGUMENT HAD BEEN OVER WHETHER THE CONFERENCE SHOULD BEGIN BY DISCUSSING THE PERMANENT SUSPENSION OF TESTS AS DEMANDED BY THE RUSSIANS, OR BY NEGOTIATING THE CONTROL SYSTEM TO POLICE THE SUSPENSION AS DEMANDED BY THE WEST.

THIS DIFFERENCE ON PRIORITY REMAINED. HOWEVER, THE DELEGATIONS AT LEAST WERE AGREED FOR THE TIME BEING TO GET DOWN TO THE HEART OF THE MATTER.

SEN. HUBERT H. HUMPHREY (D-MINN), CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE ON DISARMAMENT, SAT IN ON THE TWO-HOUR, 20-MINUTE MEETING AS A CONGRESSIONAL OBSERVER. HE TOLD NEWSMEN LATER HE WAS ENCOURAGED BY THE PROGRESS.

A JOINT COMMUNIQUE SAID THE DELEGATES DISCUSSED THE RIVAL TREATY PROPOSALS SUBMITTED EARLIER BY THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA.

SOVIET DELEGATE SEMYON TSARAPKIN GAVE THE WESTERNERS SOME SPECIFIC VIEWS ON THE AMERICAN PLAN.

SIMILARLY, U.S. DELEGATE JAMES J. WADSWORTH COMMENTED FOR THE FIRST TIME ON THE SUBSTANCE OF THE RUSSIAN PLAN.

A CONFERENCE SOURCE SAID EACH SIDE ASKED THE OTHER FOR A FURTHER EXPLANATION OF THE DRAFTS. THEY AGREED TO CONTINUE THE NEGOTIATIONS MONDAY.

FRICTION PERSISTED OVER THE ORDER OF BUSINESS IN ANOTHER GENEVA CONFERENCE, THE 10-NATION PARLEY ON PREVENTION OF SURPRISE ATTACKS.

A WESTERN SOURCE SAID GEN. OTTO P. WEYLAND, COMMANDER OF THE U.S. TACTICAL AIR COMMAND, MADE A STATEMENT "SETTING THE CONFERENCE RECORD STRAIGHT" ON RUSSIAN CHARGES AGAINST AMERICAN MILITARY POLICY AND PRACTICES.

JT/SS535PES

A102

NUCLEAR

STOCKHOLM, NOV. 21 (AP)-SOVIET NUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS HAVE CAUSED A HEAVY RISE IN RADIOACTIVITY OVER SWEDEN THIS MONTH, THE DEFENSE RESEARCH ESTABLISHMENT ANNOUNCED TODAY.

IT SAID GAMMA-RAY RADIATION IN CENTRAL SWEDEN AT PRESENT IS DOUBLE ITS NORMAL INTENSITY.

THE RUSSIANS HAVE BEEN CONDUCTING TEST EXPLOSIONS AT SIBERIAN PROVING GROUNDS AND IN THE ARCTIC. THEY DECLINED TO JOIN THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN IN THE WESTERN DECISION, AT THE START OF THE BIG THREE CONFERENCE IN GENEVA ON SUSPENSION OF NUCLEAR TESTS, TO HALT THE EXPERIMENTAL BLASTS FOR A YEAR.

RS10AES

A172

OSLO, NORWAY, NOV. 21 (AP)-INVESTIGATORS ARE TRYING TO FIND OUT WHAT TWO 21-YEAR-OLDS WERE DOING WITH SECRET MILITARY PAPERS WHEN THEY WERE ARRESTED ON A CAR STEALING CHARGE.

A COMMUNIQUE SAID COPIES OF SECRET DOCUMENTS HAD BEEN FOUND ON KARSTEN GUNNESTAD, A SERGEANT IN THE ARMY SIGNAL CORPS, AND HIS FRIEND, KARL IVAAS.

THE SOCIALIST NEWSPAPER ARBEIDERBLADET SAID THE MEN WERE ENGAGED IN MILITARY ESPIONAGE AND THAT THE DOCUMENTS INCLUDED CODES AND NATO PAPERS.

JP710AES

A117

MOSCOW, NOV. 21 (AP)-A SOVIET GENERAL SUGGESTED TODAY THE UNITED STATES IS NOT THE SOLE POSSESSOR OF ATOMIC SUBMARINES.

GEN. A.I. ANTONOV, WRITING IN RED STAR, TOOK BRITISH LT. GEN. RICHARD N. GALE, THE NEW NATO DEPUTY COMMANDER, TO TASK FOR A RECENT SPEECH WHICH ANTONOV CALLED PROVOCATIVE. HE CAUTIONED GALE AND OTHERS IN THE WEST AGAINST BOASTING ABOUT THE ATOMIC SUBMARINE NAUTILUS.

"IT IS WORTH NOTING THE POSSIBILITY THAT SUBMARINES WITH OTHER NAMES AND OTHER FLAGS CAN MOVE UNDER THE NORTHERN ICE IN OTHER WATERS," HE WROTE IN THE ARMY NEWSPAPER. THESE OTHER SUBMARINES COULD "DELIVER BLOWS NO LESS POWERFUL THAN CAN THE NAUTILUS."

"IN OUR TIME, NO MONOPOLY CAN BE KEPT FOR A LONG PERIOD ON THIS OR THAT TYPE OF WEAPON."

MJ1024AES

A116

(130)

MOSCOW, NOV. 21 (AP)-MARION ANDERSON IS A GOOD SINGER BUT A POOR DIPLOMAT, THE NEWSPAPER KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA SAID TODAY.

AN ARTICLE BY THE YOUTH NEWSPAPER'S NEW YORK CORRESPONDENT, K. NEPOMNYISHI, SAID THE SINGER AS A U.S. MEMBER OF THE UNITED NATIONS TRUSTEESHIP COUNCIL FAILED PROPERLY TO PROTECT THE INTERESTS OF A DELEGATION FROM THE CAMEROONS SEEKING SELF-GOVERNMENT.

WHEN MISS ANDERSON MAKES HER EXPECTED CONCERT TOUR OF THE SOVIET UNION, HE WROTE, "WE WILL GREET HER AS A TALENTED NEGRO ACTRESS AND SINGER, BUT NOT AS A GOOD DIPLOMAT. WE WILL LISTEN TO HER SONGS OF AFRICAN PEOPLE BUT NOT HER SPEECHES REBUFFING THE CAMEROON PEOPLE."

THE WRITER SUGGESTED THAT HENRY CABOT LODGE AND OTHERS IN THE U.S. DELEGATION MIGHT BE "BLACKMAILING" MISS ANDERSON THROUGH USE OF HER NAME "TO ACCOMPLISH THEIR DIRTY AIMS."

JR947PES

A16 110

BEIRUT, NOV. 21 (AP)-THE LEBANESE GOVERNMENT FINALLY LIFTED THE SIX-MONTH-OLD CURFEW IN BEIRUT TODAY, JUST IN TIME FOR LEBANON'S INDEPENDENCE DAY TOMORROW.

THE CURFEW WAS IMPOSED IN MAY, SOON AFTER THE START OF THE REBELLION AGAINST THE REGIME OF PRESIDENT CAMILLE CHAMOUN. SINCE PRESIDENT FUAD CHEHAB TOOK OVER, THE CURFEW, ORIGINALLY NINE HOURS A NIGHT, HAD BEEN WHITTLED DOWN TO TWO HOURS.

TWO PERSONS WERE KILLED AND SIX INJURED IN AN ARMED CLASH LAST NIGHT BETWEEN TWO FEUDING POLITICAL GROUPS IN SOUTH LEBANON. PRESS REPORTS SAID THE CLASH--AT CHAAB, NEAR TYRE--TOOK PLACE BETWEEN FOLLOWERS OF DEPUTY KAZEM KHALIL, SUPPORTER OF CHAMOU, AND FOLLOWERS OF OPPOSING FACTIONS.

HW257PES

A116

(300)

CAIRO, EGYPT, NOV. 21 (AP)-THE NEW ARMY REGIME IN SUDAN WILL REVISE ALL FOREIGN AGREEMENTS CONCLUDED BEFORE LAST MONDAY'S COUP D'ETAT, A SUDANESE BROADCAST SAID TODAY.

INTERIOR MINISTER GEN. AHMED ABDEL WAHAB WAS REPORTED TO HAVE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THE REGIME OF GEN. IBRAHIM ABOUD WILL HONOR ONLY AGREEMENTS THAT DO NOT THREATEN SUDANESE INDEPENDENCE.

THE UNITED STATES HAS AN AID AGREEMENT WITH SUDAN. CAIRO NEWSPAPERS HAVE BEEN SAYING ONE REASON FOR THE ARMY COUP WAS A PROVISIO IN THE AGREEMENT GIVING THE U.S. AID OFFICE CONTROL OVER SUDANESE IMPORTS.

THERE HAS BEEN NO CONFIRMATION OF THIS FROM KHARTOUM. INSTEAD, REPORTS THROUGH DIPLOMATIC CHANNELS HAVE SAID ABOUD STEPPED IN BECAUSE THE ARMY FEARED PREMIER ABDULLAH KHALIL WAS "BUCKLING UNDER" PRESSURE FROM PRO-NASSER POLITICIANS FOR CLOSER RELATIONS WITH CAIRO.

TODAY'S BROADCAST SAID WAHAB TOLD LAST NIGHT'S NEWS CONFERENCE THE COUP WAS STAGED TO END INTERNAL CHAOS AND "DANGERS FROM WITHOUT." AS TO AGREEMENTS WITH OTHER COUNTRIES, WAHAB DECLARED:

"WE PREFER TO STARVE RATHER THAN ACCEPT AN AGREEMENT WHICH ENDANGERS THE INDEPENDENCE AND SOVEREIGNTY OF SUDAN."

WAHAB, FORMER DEPUTY COMMANDER IN CHIEF, IS CONSIDERED ONE OF THE MEN CLOSEST TO ABOUD.

WAHAB MADE NO REFERENCE TO ANY SPECIFIC AGREEMENT. HE DECLARED THE GOVERNMENT WILL STUDY A RUSSIAN OFFER FOR AID AND "IF THERE ARE NO CONDITIONS WE WILL WELL ACCEPT IT."

PRESIDENT NASSER'S GOVERNMENT HAS BEEN WORKING TO WIN OVER ABOUD'S REGIME WITH FAVORABLE RADIO AND PRESS COMMENT AND WITH EXPRESSIONS OF FRIENDSHIP.

CAIRO RADIO CARRIED AN INTERVIEW TODAY WITH ABOUD IN WHICH THE SUDANESE STRONGMAN AGAIN THANKED THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC FOR ITS SWIFT DIPLOMATIC RECOGNITION. CAIRO RADIO QUOTED HIM AS REITERATING:

"I WILL WORK TO REMOVE THE CAUSES OF DETERIORATED RELATIONS BETWEEN SUDAN AND THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC IN THE PAST. WE WILL BUILD RELATIONS WITH ARAB COUNTRIES ON THE BASIS OF RESPECT, FRIENDSHIP AND MUTUAL BENEFIT."

SUDAN AND THE U.A.R. HAVE BEEN QUARRRELING OVER BOUNDARIES AND DIVISION OF THE WATERS OF THE NILE, NEEDED BY NASSER FOR AN EXPANDED PROGRAM OF LAND RECLAMATION.

MJ1020AES

A66

(180)

JERUSALEM, NOV. 21 (AP)-AN ISRAELI ARMY SPOKESMAN CHARGED THAT SYRIANS OPENED FIRE AGAIN TODAY ON AN ISRAELI RECLAMATION AREA SOUTH OF LAKE HULEH. THE AREA WAS THE SCENE OF A CLASH LAST NIGHT. NO CASUALTIES WERE REPORTED FROM EITHER INCIDENT.

30.24- 5309

THE SYRIAN VERSION OF LAST NIGHT'S SHOOTING CHARGED THAT AN ARMED ISRAELI BAND CROSSED THE JORDAN RIVER FRONTIER, PENETRATED JLEIBINEH VILLAGE AND ATTEMPTED TO ATTACK A SYRIAN FRONTIER POST AT DREIJAT. THE ISRAELIS WITHDREW UNDER SYRIAN FIRE, HE SAID. THE ISRAELI ACCOUNT SAID THE SYRIANS OPENED FIRE LAST NIGHT WITH RIFLES, MACHINEGUNS AND MORTARS ON HALATAH BRIDGE IN THE RECLAMATION AREA, AND RAKED THE AREA WITH RIFLE AND MACHINEGUN FIRE FOR FIVE MINUTES AGAIN TODAY.

PREVIOUS CLASHES HAVE OCCURRED THERE AS A RESULT OF ISRAEL'S EFFORTS TO CARRY ON A DRAINAGE PROJECT.

AT THE NORTHERN END OF THE SEA OF GALILEE, TO THE SOUTH OF THE DRAINAGE AREA, THE WIFE OF A BRITISH AIR ATTACHE WAS KILLED MONDAY ISRAEL BLAMED SYRIAN INFILTRATORS FROM A NEARBY MILITARY POSITION.

ISRAEL HAS SENT A DEMAND TO THE MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSION THAT THE POSITION BE REMOVED, CONTENDING IT IS INSIDE ISRAELI TERRITORY.

SJ652AES

A82

WITH JERUSALEM (A66)

DAMASCUS, SYRIA, NOV. 21 8(AP)-A UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC ARMY SPOKESMAN CLAIMED TODAY THREE NEW ISRAELI ATTACKS ON SYRIAN FRONTIER POSTS HAVE BEEN REPELLED. HE SAID UNITED NATIONS OBSERVERS HAVE STARTED INVESTIGATING THE INCIDENTS IN RESPONSE TO U.A.R. COMPLAINTS.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE THREE ATTACKS WERE MADE EARLY TODAY. IN ADDITION, HE ALLEGED, ISRAELIS ATTEMPTED AN ATTACK ON A FRONTIER POST LAST NIGHT.

HE SAID THERE WERE NO CASUALTIES ON THE ARAB SIDE, "BUT THE ENEMY IS BELIEVED TO HAVE SUFFERED UNDETERMINED CASUALTIES."

JR737PES

A123

(180)

JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, NOV. 21 (AP)-THE ISRAELI FOREIGN MINISTRY SAID TODAY U.N. OBSERVERS AGREE WITH ISRAEL'S FINDINGS THAT SYRIAN INFILTRATORS KILLED THE WIFE OF THE BRITISH AIR ATTACHE TO ISRAEL NEAR THE ISRAELI-SYRIAN BORDER.

A MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID THE U.N. OBSERVERS' REPORT ON THE SLAYING OF MRS. JOYCE MARY DORAN IS VIRTUALLY IDENTICAL WITH THE RESULTS OF ISRAELI INVESTIGATIONS. HE INDICATED, HOWEVER, THAT THE U.N. REPORT DID NOT ACCUSE THE SYRIANS OUTRIGHT IN THE SLAYING.

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE U.N. TRUCE SUPERVISION ORGANIZATION SAID THE U.N. REPORT ESTABLISHED THE FACTS BUT DID NOT EXPRESS OPINIONS OR DRAW CONCLUSIONS.

MRS. DORAN WAS THE WIFE OF THE WING CMDR. KENNETH C. DORAN. HER BODY WAS FOUND BY A SEARCH PARTY LAST WEDNESDAY AFTER SHE HAD BEEN MISSING TWO DAYS.

THE ISRAELIS SAID IN A STATEMENT THREE SYRIAN SNIPER TYPE CARTRIDGES WERE FOUND NEARBY AND THE FOOTPRINTS OF TWO MEN WERE TRACED TO A POINT ON THE RIVER OPPOSITE A SYRIAN POSITION.

MRS. DORAN'S FUNERAL WAS HELD TODAY AT THE CEMETERY OF ST. PETER'S CHURCH IN JAFFA. HIGH ISRAELI ARMY AND AIR FORCE OFFICIALS, MOST FOREIGN DIPLOMATS IN ISRAEL AND U.N. STAFF MEMBERS ATTENDED.

JR1019PES

A95

(240)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR FRIDAY PMS (ADVANCE) AT A GAZA STRIP OUTPOST, NOV. 21 (AP)-IT WAS SO QUIET THE TWO DANISH SOLDIERS ON GUARD WERE READING.

THEY HAD PUT ASIDE THEIR RIFLES AND BINOCULARS.

THE DANES BELONG TO THE U.N. EMERGENCY FORCE (UNEF) DISPATCHED

TO THE GAZA STRIP IN MARCH 1957 AFTER WITHDRAWAL OF THE ISRAELI TROOPS THAT ATTACKED EGYPT IN NOVEMBER 1956.

THE CONTINUED CALM IS BORING TO THE 5,400-MAN FORCE. BUT IT'S JUST WHAT THE UNITED NATIONS WANTS.

THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY VOTED RECENTLY TO CONTINUE UNEF FOR ANOTHER YEAR AT AN ESTIMATED COST OF 10 MILLION DOLLARS. THE SOVIET UNION AND ITS SATELLITES REFUSE TO PAY ANY OF THE SPECIAL ASSESSMENTS THAT SUSTAIN UNEF'S OPERATIONS.

THIS OUTPOST ON A HILL IS SIMILAR TO OTHERS ALONG A 33-MILE DEMARCATION LINE, A PLOWED FURROW, THAT SEPARATES THE NARROW GAZA STRIP FROM ISRAEL.

UNEF IS DEPLOYED ALSO ALONG THE FRONTIER BETWEEN ISRAEL AND EGYPT AND DOWN TO SHARM EL SHEIKH, WHICH DOMINATES THE ENTRANCE TO THE GULF OF AQABA.

SEVEN NATIONS CONTRIBUTE MEN TO UNEF---BRAZIL, CANADA, DENMARK, INDIA, NORWAY, SWEDEN AND YUGOSLAVIA. INDONESIA, FINLAND AND COLOMBIA DID AT THE START BUT HAVE PULLED OUT.

THE GAZA STRIP IS DIVIDED INTO FIVE SECTORS, MANNED BY DANISH, NORWEGIAN, SWEDISH, INDIAN AND BRAZILIAN CONTINGENTS. MOTORIZED CANADIAN AND YUGOSLAV UNITS PATROL THE RUGGED SINAI DESERT. CANADIAN AIRMEN USE THREE U.N. PLANES FOR RECONNAISSANCE.

AMUSEMENT IS SCARCE IN THE GAZA STRIP. BUT MOVIES ARE SHOWN NIGHTLY IN UNEF CAMPS, AND LIBRARY FACILITIES ARE AVAILABLE. THE U.N. SENDS ENTERTAINMENT TROUPE REGULARLY TO THE AREA. SPORTS TOURNAMENTS ARE ORGANIZED AMONG THE VARIOUS CONTINGENTS.

AFTER THREE MONTHS EACH SOLDIER IS ENTITLED TO SPEND ONE WEEK AT A LEAVE CENTER WITH ALL EXPENSES PAID BY UNEF.

UNEF OFFICIALS SAY THAT SOME OF THE MEN--MOSTLY FROM SCANDINAVIAN COUNTRIES--ASK FOR RENEWAL OF THEIR ASSIGNMENT AT THE END OF THEIR NORMAL SIX-MONTH TOUR OF DUTY.

(END ADVANCE FOR FRIDAY PMS--MOVED NOV. 20)

K857AES

A92

AMMAN, JORDAN, NOV. 21 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES HAS ORDERED \$484,000 WORTH OF RAILWAY EQUIPMENT FROM JAPAN TO RENOVATE JORDAN'S SINGLE RAILROAD, THE U.S. EMBASSY ANNOUNCED TODAY.

AN AGREEMENT HAS JUST BEEN APPROVED IN WASHINGTON, THE EMBASSY SAID. FIVE LOCOMOTIVES, 25 TANK CARS AND OTHER EQUIPMENT ARE EXPECTED TO ARRIVE FROM JAPAN IN MID-FEBRUARY.

THE 200-MILE RAILROAD RUNS SOUTH FROM SYRIA THROUGH AMMAN TO NAQB ISHTAR, ABOUT 50 MILES FROM JORDAN'S ONLY PORT AT AQABA. IT WAS PART OF THE ISTANBUL-TO-MECCA RAILROAD BUILT 50 YEARS AGO. ARABS UNDER LAWRENCE OF ARABIA DESTROYED THE TRACK BELOW NAQB ISHTAR DURING WORLD WAR I.

JP825AES

631 W3 FW

(130)

NEW DELHI, INDIA, NOV 21 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER JOHN DIERENBAKER OF CANADA TOLD INDIA TODAY CANADA WILL REMAIN A MEMBER OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION "AS LONG AS PEACE REMAINS AND THERE IS NO SUBSTANTIAL PROGRESS IN DISARMAMENT."

HE WAS ADDRESSING INDIAN PARLIAMENTARIANS INFORMALLY AFTER A TWO-DAY TRIP TO KOTAH FOR BIG GAME HUNTING AND TO AGRA TO SEE THE TAJ MAHAL. HE DEMANDED RESPECT FOR THE CANADIAN PEOPLE'S RIGHT TO JOIN NATO "IN THE SAME WAY THAT WE RESPECT YOUR RIGHT TO BE NON-ALIGNED."

PRIME MINISTER MENNU SAT BY HIS SIDE ON THE Dais LISTENING, RESTING HIS CHIN IN HIS PALM. WITH COMMUNISTS SEATED ALONGSIDE MEMBERS OF MENNU'S GOVERNING CONGRESS PARTY, DIEFENBAKER SAID:

"THE UNITED STATES IS A GOOD NEIGHBOR, NOT AGGRESSIVE-MINDED BUT DEDICATED TO PEACE."

KN1234PES

A145

(140)

TOKYO, NOV. 21 (AP)-CHU TEH, NO. 2 MAN IN RED CHINA, DECLARED TODAY "IF U.S. IMPERIALISM SHOULD DARE TO IMPOSE WAR UPON US, IT WILL BE BURNED TO CINDERS IN THE FIRES OF WRATH OF OUR 600 MILLION PEOPLE."

THE VICE CHAIRMAN OF THE PEIPING REGIME SPOKE TO A RALLY OF 5,000 YOUTH IN PEIPING. HE REITERATED THAT FORMOSA AND THE OFFSHORE ISLANDS ARE "OUR COUNTRY'S INTERNAL AFFAIR WHICH BROOKS NO INTERFERENCE BY U.S. IMPERIALISM."

THE OCCASION WAS THE OPENING SESSION OF THE SECOND NATIONAL CONFERENCE OF COMMUNIST YOUTHS, PEIPING RADIO SAID. THE FIRST CONFERENCE WAS HELD IN 1955.

CHU CALLED ON THE YOUTHS "TO BECOME PEOPLE OF HIGH COMMUNIST CONSCIOUSNESS AND MORALS, A NEW GENERATION CLOSELY COMBINING MANUAL AND MENTAL LABOR, LOOKING AT LABOR AS THE FOREMOST NECESSITY OF LIFE AND STUDYING HARD TO SCALE THE LOFTIEST PEAKS OF WORLD SCIENCE."

THE OPENING CEREMONY WAS ATTENDED BY HIGH COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT AND PARTY OFFICIALS, INCLUDING PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI AND MEMBERS OF THE PARTY'S RULING POLITBURO.

WWWW1110DFC

A14

NIGHT LEAD CHINESE

TAIPEI, NOV. 21 (AP)-RED CHINA'S GUNS SHELLED THE QUEMOYS AT A SLACKENED PACE TODAY. THE NATIONALIST DEFENDERS COUNTED ONLY 451 BURSTS UP TO NIGHTFALL.

THIS WAS ONE OF THE LIGHTEST BOMBARDMENTS THIS MONTH FOR AN ODD-NUMBERED DAY--THE DAYS ON WHICH THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS OPEN UP UNDER PEIPING'S SCHEDULE OF MAKING WAR EVERY OTHER DAY.

HW253PES

A82

(300)

BY SPENCER MOOSA

TAIPEI, NOV. 21 (AP)-WIDESPREAD UPRISINGS AGAINST THE COMMUNE SYSTEM IN RED CHINA WERE PREDICTED TODAY BY THE TOP NATIONALIST EXPERT ON COMMUNIST AFFAIRS.

CHEN CHIEN-CHUNG, HEAD OF THE RESEARCH AND PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE

SECTION OF THE KUOMINTANG, CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S RULING PARTY, SAID THE SYSTEM WAS A DELAYED ACTION BOMB WHICH WOULD ONE DAY BLOW UP THE COMMUNIST REGIME.

CHEN REPORTED EXTENSIVE DISCONTENT OVER THE COMMUNE SYSTEM, UNDER WHICH PEOPLE ON THE MAINLAND ARE ORGANIZED INTO WORK PRODUCTION UNITS, EAT IN COMMON MESS HALLS, SLEEP IN DORMITORIES AND ARE GENERALLY DENIED NORMAL FAMILY LIFE.

HE SAID THE DISCONTENT WAS BEGINNING TO SEEP INTO THE ARMED FORCES.

CHEN CLAIMED 5,000 FARMERS, SUPPORTED BY SOME MILITIAMEN, STAGED AN UPRISING EARLY IN OCTOBER IN KIANGHUA COUNTY, HUNAN PROVINCE. HE SAID THE DEFIANCE WAS RUTHLESSLY SUPPRESSED.

HE ALSO CLAIMED THAT FARMERS ENRAGED BY THE SYSTEM WRECKED MECHANICAL AND OTHER EQUIPMENT AT A LARGE COLLECTIVE FARM IN THE CHUNGSHAN DISTRICT OF KWANGTUNG PROVINCE ON OCT. 10, NATIONALIST CHINA'S INDEPENDENCE DAY. THE DISTRICT IS THE BIRTHPLACE OF SUN YAT-SEN, FOUNDER OF THE REPUBLIC OF CHINA.

HE CLAIMED MORE THAN 19,400 FARMERS IN LUNGYU COUNTY OF CHEKIANG PROVINCE REFUSED TO JOIN THE COMMUNE SYSTEM BUT DID NOT SAY WHAT THE COMMUNISTS DID ABOUT IT.

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CHEN SAID 90.4 PER CENT OF CHINA'S FARM POPULATION--WHICH HE ESTIMATED AS TOTALLING 510 MILLION PERSONS--HAD ALREADY BEEN ORGANIZED UNDER THE COMMUNAL SYSTEM.

FROM THE MAINLAND, MEANWHILE, COMMUNIST-ARTILLERY RESUMED FIRING FITFULLY AT THE QUEMOY ISLANDS. IT WAS ANOTHER ODD-NUMBERED DAY IN THE ON-AND-OFF DUEL OVER THE NATIONALIST-HELD OFFSHORE ISLANDS.

BEFORE DAWN 195 RED SHELLS WERE FIRED.

THE NATIONALISTS UTILIZED THE EVEN-NUMBERED DAY LULL YESTERDAY TO SEND WHAT THEY CALLED A LARGE CONVOY OF SUPPLY SHIPS INTO QUEMOY. THE NUMBER OF SHIPS WAS NOT ANNOUNCED.

JP747AES

B82KX Q

NUCLEAR PROTEST (180)

HONOLULU, NOV. 21 (AP)-TWO PACIFISTS FROM THE HIROSHIMA YACHT PHOENIX PLAN TO ATTEND THE GENEVA CONFERENCE ON BANNING NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

SKIPPER EARLE L. REYNOLDS, FORMER ANTIOCH (OHIO) COLLEGE PROFESSOR, SAID TODAY HIS WIFE, BARBARA, AND JAPANESE CREW MEMBER NIICHI (NICK) MIKAMI WOULD MAKE THE TRIP TO GENEVA.

REYNOLDS SAID A MEMBER OF ANOTHER NUCLEAR PROTEST YACHT, THE GOLDEN RULE, ALSO WOULD ATTEND. HE SAID HE DIDN'T KNOW WHICH OF THE FIVE CREWMEN OF THE GOLDEN RULE WOULD GO. THE FIVE SPENT 60 DAYS IN HONOLULU'S 101-YEAR-OLD CITY JAIL FOR DEFYING FEDERAL COURT ORDERS AGAINST SAILING FOR THE U.S. NUCLEAR TEST ZONE IN THE MARSHALL ISLANDS.

REYNOLDS IS AWAITING OUTCOME OF HIS APPEAL TO THE U.S. NINTH CIRCUIT COURT AGAINST A SIX MONTH JAIL SENTENCE AND 18 MONTHS PROBATION FOR VIOLATING ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION REGULATIONS. HE SAILED THE PHOENIX 55 MILES INTO THE FORBIDDEN ZONE. HIS WIFE, THE JAPANESE CREWMAN AND THE TWO REYNOLDS CHILDREN WERE ALSO ABOARD, BUT ONLY REYNOLDS WAS ARRESTED.

GEORGE WILLOUGHBY, A MEMBER OF THE GOLDEN RULE CREW, SAID "I EXPECT TO GO TO GENEVA. THERE WILL BE OTHERS FROM THE GOLDEN RULE GOING ALONG."

HE WAS QUESTIONED AT HIS HOME IN BLACKWOOD TERRACE, N.J.

"THE CREW OF THE GOLDEN RULE HAS BEEN MAKING PLANS TO GO TO GENEVA TO URGE THE DELEGATES TO REACH AN AGREEMENT TO END NUCLEAR TESTS," HE ADDED. "THEY WILL GO IN THE SPIRIT OF HOPE AND PRAYER, BELIEVING THAT ALL MANKIND IS AWAITING AN AGREEMENT TO END TESTS."

HE SAID HE HAD NO OTHER DETAILS OF THE TRIP, WHICH WOULD BE SPONSORED BY THE COMMITTEE OF NON-VIOLENT ACTION. WILLOUGHBY IS CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMITTEE.

WILLOUGHBY SAID REYNOLDS AND HIS PARTY WERE NOT ASSOCIATED WITH THE COMMITTEE.

JK-JH1214AES NM

A63UN

SECOND NIGHT LEAD U.N. (290)
BY MILTON BESSER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 21 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES AND 19 OTHER NATIONS AGREED TONIGHT ON A FORMULA THEY HOPED WILL WIN SOVIET APPROVAL FOR LAUNCHING THE U.N. INTO EXPLORATION OF OUTER SPACE FOR PEACEFUL PURPOSES.

AGREEMENT AMONG THE 20 CAME AFTER NEGOTIATIONS ON AN EAST-WEST COMPROMISE COLLAPSED.

THE GROUP UNDER THE LEADERSHIP OF U.S. AMBASSADOR HENRY CABOT LODGE DECIDED TO SUBMIT A NEW DRAFT TO THE U.N. WITHOUT FURTHER CONSULTATION WITH THE RUSSIANS.

THIS DRAFT, A REVISION OF AN ALREADY PENDING RESOLUTION, WAS TURNED-IN TONIGHT FOR CONSIDERATION IN THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY'S POLITICAL COMMITTEE. WHERE A RIVAL SOVIET RESOLUTION ALSO IS PENDING.

THE DEADLOCK WAS OVER COMPOSITION OF AN INTERNATIONAL STUDY GROUP THAT WOULD LAY THE GROUNDWORK FOR A PERMANENT U.N. COMMITTEE ON OUTER SPACE.

THE NEW WESTERN FORMULA PROVIDED FOR A STUDY COMMITTEE OF 18 NATIONS INSTEAD OF THE 11 SOUGHT ORIGINALLY BY THE SOVIET UNION.

IT INCLUDED MOST OF THE NATIONS PROPOSED BY THE SOVIET UNION, BUT ADDED OTHERS THE WEST WANTED ON THE STUDY COMMITTEE.

THE 18 WERE THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND THE SOVIET UNION AS MAJOR POWERS; BELGIUM, ITALY AND SWEDEN FROM WESTERN EUROPE; CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND POLAND FROM THE COMMUNIST BLOC; INDIA, IRAN, JAPAN AND THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC FROM THE ASIAN-AFRICAN BLOC; ARGENTINA, BRAZIL AND MEXICO FROM THE LATIN-AMERICAN GROUP; AUSTRALIA AND CANADA REPRESENTING NATIONS WITH SPECIAL INTEREST IN OUTER SPACE.

U.N. DIPLOMATS HOPED THE SOVIET UNION WOULD RAISE NO OBJECTION TO THE 18-NATION STUDY GROUP WHEN THE RESOLUTION COMES BEFORE THE U.N. POLITICAL COMMITTEE FOR ADOPTION.

THE UNITED STATES WAS REPORTED ANGERED OVER WHAT WAS DESCRIBED AS ATTEMPTS BY SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER VALERIAN A. ZORIN TO IMPOSE MOSCOW'S VIEWS ON THE WEST IN PRIVATE NEGOTIATIONS.

WORD OF THE BREAKDOWN CAME AFTER A MEETING BETWEEN LODGE AND ZORIN-- THEIR SECOND IN TWO DAYS.

LODGE REPRESENTED THE UNITED STATES AND 19 OTHER NATIONS SPONSORING A RESOLUTION PROPOSING CREATION OF A SPECIAL COMMITTEE TO STUDY VARIOUS ASPECTS OF INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION IN OUTER SPACE.

THEY MET AGAINST A BACKGROUND OF PREVIOUS GIVE-AND-TAKE OVER EAST-WEST ISSUES.

THE SOVIET UNION ANNOUNCED ON MONDAY IT WAS WITHDRAWING DEMANDS FOR ABOLITION OF U.S. MILITARY BASES OVERSEAS AND A BAN ON MILITARY OUTER SPACE MISSILES.

THE UNITED STATES AND ITS SUPPORTERS THEN AGREED IN PRINCIPLE TO A SOVIET REQUEST THAT THE STUDY GROUP BE SPECIFICALLY INSTRUCTED TO WORK FOR CREATION OF A PERMANENT U.N. BODY ON OUTER SPACE.

THE SOVIET UNION SUGGESTED A 11-NATION STUDY GROUP. IT WOULD BE MADE UP OF THE SOVIET UNION, THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE AS MAJOR POWERS; INDIA, SWEDEN AND THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC AS NEUTRALS; ARGENTINA FROM THE LATIN AMERICAN GROUP; ROMANIA, CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND POLAND FROM THE COMMUNIST BLOC.

RELIABLE SOURCES SAID THE SOVIET UNION WOULD NOT BUDGET IN ITS INSISTENCE ON PUTTING THE THREE SMALLER COMMUNIST NATIONS ON THE LIST.

30.24- 5311

ZORIN WAS REPORTED TO HAVE TOLD LODGE THE SOVIET UNION WOULD AGREE TO NAMING CANADA AND TWO LATIN AMERICAN COUNTRIES, PROVIDED THEY WERE ARGENTINA AND MEXICO. THE LAST TWO ARE AMONG THE FEW LATIN AMERICAN COUNTRIES HAVING DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH MOSCOW.

HE WAS SAID ALSO TO HAVE ACCEPTED SWEDEN OR AUSTRIA FROM WESTERN EUROPE, PROVIDED THREE ASIAN-AFRICAN COUNTRIES WERE ADDED.

LODGE AND REPRESENTATIVES OF THE OTHER 19 NATIONS WENT INTO A HUDDLE ON POSSIBLE REVISIONS OF THEIR RESOLUTION ON THE STUDY GROUP MEMBERSHIP.

INFORMANTS SAID THEY WERE CONSIDERING A 14-NATION GROUP CONSISTING OF THE FOUR MAJOR POWERS; ONE EASTERN EUROPEAN NATION IN ADDITION TO THE SOVIET UNION; SWEDEN AND BELGIUM FROM WESTERN EUROPE; TWO LATIN AMERICAN NATIONS TO BE NOMINATED BY THE LATIN-AMERICAN BLOC; THREE "NEUTRALS" FROM THE ASIAN-AFRICAN GROUP; CANADA AND AUSTRALIA.

THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE MET BRIEFLY THIS AFTERNOON, THEN ADJOURNED UNTIL MONDAY. IT WILL TAKE UP THE CYPRUS QUESTION IF THE REVISED 20-NATION RESOLUTION IS NOT READY FOR CONSIDERATION.

JT529PES

A148

(160)

WITH U.N.

PARIS, NOV. 21 (AP)-THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE'S AERONAUTICAL RESEARCH CHIEF TODAY BACKED A PLAN TO LAUNCH A NATO SATELLITE FOR PEACEFUL OUTER SPACE RESEARCH.

DR. THEODORE VON KARMEN, HUNGARIAN-BORN AMERICAN SCIENTIST, SAID HE HEARTILY ENDORSED THE IDEA. HE SAID HE PLANNED TO CALL TOGETHER SCIENTISTS FROM THE NATO NATIONS TO DISCUSS THE PROJECT WITHIN THE NEXT FEW WEEKS.

"THERE IS NO DOUBT THAT THE POTENTIAL DATA OF SUCH A PROJECT CAN ACCELERATE THE WESTERN CONTRIBUTIONS TO WORLD KNOWLEDGE IN SUCH IMPORTANT PEACEFUL APPLICATIONS AS METEOROLOGY AND COMMUNICATIONS," DR. VON KARMEN TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE. HE ENVISIONED USE OF U.S. LAUNCHING FACILITIES.

THE SATELLITE PROPOSAL WAS MADE MONDAY BY SEN. HENRY M. JACKSON (D-WASH) AND APPROVED BY THE NATO PARLIAMENTARIANS' ORGANIZATION. THE SATELLITE WOULD HAVE TO BE APPROVED BY NATO GOVERNMENTS BEFORE IT COULD BE CONSTRUCTED. TARGET DATE IS 1960.

SEN. JACKSON SAID IT FELT SURE THE PROJECT WOULD BE APPROVED. HE SAID A NATO-BACKED SATELLITE WOULD BE ESPECIALLY VALUABLE BECAUSE IT WOULD TAKE ADVANTAGE OF THE VAST FIELD OF TECHNICAL KNOW-HOW IN THE 15-NATION ALLIANCE.

WH1146PES

A142

(310)

BY LAWRENCE MALKIN

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 21 (AP)-A SPECIAL COMMITTEE HEADED BY INDUSTRIALIST PAUL HOFFMAN URGED TODAY THAT THE U.S. DELEGATION TO THE U.N. WORK MORE CLOSELY WITH THE PRESS AND GET MORE HELP FROM THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

"THE (U.S.) MISSION MUST HAVE POLICY GUIDANCE AND INTIMATE COOPERATION FROM WASHINGTON; THESE IT HAS RECEIVED TOO INFREQUENTLY IN THE PAST," SAID A COMMITTEE SPONSORED BY THE CARNEGIE ENDOWMENT FOR INTERNATIONAL PEACE.

ITS REPORT WAS BASED ON A TWO-YEAR SURVEY OF COMMUNITY LEADERS THAT FOUND MOST AMERICANS APPROVE OF THE U.N. BUT FEW OF THEM REALLY UNDERSTAND WHAT THE WORLD ORGANIZATION CAN DO.

THE COMMITTEE ALSO CRITICIZED U.S. NEWSPAPERS, RADIO AND TELEVISION AND CLAIMED THEY DID NOT GIVE ENOUGH U.N. NEWS. "THE VAST PUBLIC CURIOSITY AROUSED BY CRISES IN THE U.N. PROVIDES AN OPPORTUNITY FOR PRESENTING BROAD TREATMENTS OF THE U.N.'S ROLE AND RECORD," THE REPORT SAID.

THE GROUP RECOMMENDED THAT:

1. U.S. AMBASSADOR HENRY CABOT LODGE MAKE A SPECIAL PUBLIC REPORT AT THE END OF EACH GENERAL ASSEMBLY SESSION AND HOLD MORE FREQUENT NEWS CONFERENCES WITH U.N. CORRESPONDENTS.

2. PRESIDENT EISENHOWER GO DIRECT TO THE AMERICAN PEOPLE WITH REGULAR REPORTS ON U.S. FOREIGN POLICY AND U.N. PROBLEMS AND THAT HIS ANNUAL REPORT TO CONGRESS ON THE U.N. BE TELEVISED.

3. THE 11-MAN PUBLIC AFFAIRS STAFF OF THE U.S. MISSION TO THE U.N. BE EXPANDED TO INCREASE CONTACTS WITH EDITORS, EDUCATORS, CHURCHMEN, LABOR LEADERS AND OTHER COMMUNITY LEADERS WHO CAN EXPLAIN U.S. POLICIES AND U.N. OBJECTIVES IN THEIR HOMETOWNS.

IN ADDITION TO HOFFMAN, THE COMMITTEE WAS COMPOSED OF WILLIAM BENTON, FORMER U.S. SENATOR FROM CONNECTICUT; KEN R. DYKE, A NEW YORK ADVERTISING EXECUTIVE; PALMER HOYT, PUBLISHER OF THE DENVER POST; JOSEPH E. JOHNSON, PRESIDENT OF THE CARNEGIE ENDOWMENT; GRAYSON KIRK, PRESIDENT OF COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY; H. NEIL MALLON, DALLAS, TEX., BUSINESSMAN; LESTER MARKEL, SUNDAY EDITOR OF THE NEW YORK TIMES; AND J. WALLACE STERLING, PRESIDENT OF STANFORD UNIVERSITY.

JR1126PES

B34 (Q) (350)

KX FOR SEATTLE

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 21 (AP)-POVL BANG-JENSEN OF DENMARK TODAY SUBMITTED FOUR QUESTIONS HE WANTS SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD TO ANSWER ABOUT 50 DOCUMENTS USED IN PROCEEDINGS THAT LED TO HIS DISMISSAL FROM THE U.N. SECRETARIAT.

HE FILED THEM WITH MANI SANASEN OF THAILAND, EXECUTIVE SECRETARY OF THE U.N. ADMINISTRATIVE TRIBUNAL, AT 2:30 P.M. EST, A HALF HOUR BEFORE THE DEADLINE THE TRIBUNAL SET YESTERDAY.

THE FOUR-MEMBER PANEL OF THE TRIBUNAL SITTING IN THE CASE WAS TO MEET LATER AND DECIDE WHICH OF THE QUESTIONS WERE APPROPRIATE TO FORWARD TO HAMMARSKJOLD, WHO THEN WAS TO ANSWER BY 3 P.M. EST MONDAY.

THE 50 DOCUMENTS ABOUT WHICH BANG-JENSEN ASKED THE QUESTIONS ARE AMONG 87 HE SAYS HE NEEDED TO DEFEND HIMSELF AGAINST DISMISSAL. HE HAS APPEALED TO THE TRIBUNAL FOR AN ORDER TO HAMMARSKJOLD TO MAKE THESE 87 AVAILABLE TO HIM.

HAMMARSKJOLD DISCHARGED BANG-JENSEN, SENIOR POLITICAL AFFAIRS OFFICER, ON GROUNDS THAT HE HAD (1) REFUSED TO TURN OVER TO U.N. CUSTODY A SECRET LIST OF 81 ANONYMOUS WITNESSES IN THE U.N.'S 1957 HUNGARIAN INVESTIGATION; (2) PRESSED HIS VIEWS INSISTENTLY ON MEMBERS OF THE INVESTIGATING COMMITTEE, AND (3) MADE GROUNDLESS ACCUSATIONS OF SABOTAGE AGAINST OTHERS IN THE COMMITTEE SECRETARIAT.

THE 50 DOCUMENTS HE LISTED FOR INFORMATION FROM HAMMARSKJOLD FELL ROUGHLY INTO THREE CLASSES:

1. DOCUMENTS RELATING TO HIS AUTHORITY TO PROMISE THE WITNESSES THAT ONLY HE IN THE U.N. SECRETARIAT WOULD KNOW THEIR NAMES.

2. SUCCESSIVE DRAFTS OF THE COMMITTEE'S REPORT, WHICH CONVICTED THE SOVIET UNION OF SUPPRESSING THE 1956 HUNGARIAN UPRISING.

3. THE TRANSCRIPT OF CONFIDENTIAL TESTIMONY BEFORE A SPECIAL COMMITTEE THAT INVESTIGATED BANG-JENSEN'S CONDUCT AS DEPUTY SECRETARY OF THE HUNGARIAN COMMITTEE.

THE SPECIAL COMMITTEE, HEADED BY NEW YORK LAWYER ERNEST GROSS, ADVISED HAMMARSKJOLD TO FIRE BANG-JENSEN. HAMMARSKJOLD MADE ITS REPORT AVAILABLE TO THE REGULAR U.N. JOINT DISCIPLINARY COMMITTEE, WHICH LATER

GAVE HIM THE SAME ADVICE. BANG-JENSEN HOLDS THAT THIS ACTION PREJUDICED THE CASE.

THE QUESTIONS WERE:

1. DOES THE DOCUMENTARY MATERIAL EXIST?

2. IF SO, IS IT CONSIDERED SECRET?

3. IF IT IS CONSIDERED SECRET, CAN NECESSARY PROTECTION BE APPLIED SO IT CAN BE MADE AVAILABLE FOR INSPECTION BY THE APPLICANT?

4. IF INSPECTION OF THE DOCUMENTARY MATERIAL IS DENIED, WHAT IS THE REASON THEREFOR?

JJ505PES

A154WX

WASHINGTON, NOV. 21 (AP)-AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS SAID TODAY THE ANNOUNCED TRANSFER OF THE 337TH FIGHTER INTERCEPTOR SQUADRON FROM WESTOVER (MASS.) AIR FORCE BASE TO FORMOSA INVOLVES ONLY A SWAP OF PERSONNEL BETWEEN A UNIT ON FORMOSA AND THE MASSACHUSETTS-BASED SQUADRON.

ELEMENTS OF A SQUADRON OF F104 JET FIGHTERS, CAPABLE OF FLYING TWICE THE SPEED OF SOUND, WAS SENT TO FORMOSA WHEN COMMUNIST ATTACKS ON THE OFFSHORE ISLANDS BEGAN.

THE F104 FIGHTERS AT WESTOVER AND FORMOSA WILL REMAIN AT THOSE BASES. THE SHIFT IN PERSONNEL WILL BE EFFECTIVE NEXT MONTH.

JA1243PES

A70WX

(400) NIGHT LEAD ATOMIC POWER

BY J. W. DAVIS

WASHINGTON, NOV. 21 (AP)-PRIVATE ENTERPRISE TODAY JUST BARELY BEAT A DEADLINE FOR SUBMITTING A PLAN TO BUILD A NEW TYPE ATOMIC POWER PLANT DESIGNED TO PRODUCE CHEAPER ELECTRICITY.

ONE DAY BEFORE THE DEADLINE, THE PHILADELPHIA ELECTRIC CO. AND MORE THAN 50 OTHER PRIVATE UTILITIES OFFERED TO PUT 24 1/2 MILLION DOLLARS OF THEIR MONEY INTO A NUCLEAR PLANT NEAR PHILADELPHIA.

CONGRESS HAD FIXED A 60-DAY PERIOD FOR PRIVATE INDUSTRY TO ACT. HAD NO PROPOSAL BEEN RECEIVED IN TIME, THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION WOULD HAVE BEEN UNDER CONGRESSIONAL INSTRUCTIONS TO BUILD AND OPERATE A PLANT OF THIS TYPE AT PUBLIC EXPENSE.

THE NATIONWIDE ASSOCIATION OF UTILITIES, WHILE OFFERING TO BUILD A 24 1/2-MILLION-DOLLAR PLANT, MADE IT CONTINGENT ON THE AEC'S PUTTING UP AN ADDITIONAL 14 1/2 MILLION FOR ADDITIONAL RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT. THUS THE WHOLE ENTERPRISE AMOUNTS TO 39 MILLION.

IF THE AEC AGREES--AND IT OFFERED SUCH HELP WHEN IT ASKED FOR BIDS--THE RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT CONTRACT WILL GO TO THE GENERAL ATOMIC DIVISION OF GENERAL DYNAMICS CORP. IT HAS ALREADY PUT IN TWO YEARS OF EXPERIMENTAL WORKER.

THE TYPE OF PLANT PLANNED IS CALLED A HIGH TEMPERATURE, GAS COOLED, GRAPHITE MODERATED, SOLID-HOMOGENEOUS REACTOR SYSTEM.

PHILADELPHIA ELECTRIC AND ITS ASSOCIATED FIRMS SAID THIS TYPE COULD BE OPERATED AT HIGHER TEMPERATURES AND WITH GREAT EFFICIENCY THAN THE BOILING-WATER TYPE OF REACTOR NOW OPERATING AT SHIPPINGPORT, PA., AND BEING BUILT ELSEWHERE.

THE COMPANIES PREDICTED THAT KNOWLEDGE GAINED FROM THE PROPOSED PHILADELPHIA PLANT WOULD AMOUNT TO A SIGNIFICANT AND SUBSTANTIAL STEP TOWARD PRODUCING ELECTRIC POWER FROM THE ATOM AT A COST COMPETITIVE WITH COAL-FUELED GENERATORS.

THE PROPOSED PLANT WOULD BE COMPLETED IN 1962 OR 1963. IT WOULD PROVIDE PHILADELPHIA ELECTRIC WITH 30,000 KILOWATTS OF POWER AT FIRST, LATER 40,000.

THIS WOULD COMPARE WITH THE 60,000 PRODUCED AT SHIPPINGPORT UNDER FULL POWER--ENOUGH FOR A CITY OF 250,000 POPULATION. SHIPPINGPORT IS NEAR PITTSBURGH AND THE PLANT IS OWNED JOINTLY BY THE GOVERNMENT AND DUQUESNE LIGHT CO.

SPONSORS OF THE PHILADELPHIA PLANT SAID IT COULD IN TIME BE FOLLOWED BY A 325,000-KILOWATT PLANT. ONE OF THIS SIZE THEORETICALLY WOULD ACHIEVE TOP EFFICIENCY AND PRODUCE ELECTRICITY COMPETITIVE IN COST TO PRESENT COSTS IN MANY PARTS OF THE COUNTRY. THE AEC HAS SET A GOAL OF COMPETITIVE NUCLEAR POWER BY 1968. IF THE PROPOSED PHILADELPHIA DEAL GOES THROUGH, THE PLANT WILL BE ENGINEERED AND BUILT BY THE BECHTEL CORP., SAN FRANCISCO, AND ITS ELECTRIC GENERATING EQUIPMENT WILL COME FROM THE WESTINGHOUSE ELECTRIC CORP.

JC703PES

164WA

ADVANCE FOR 11 A. M. EST TODAY
(500) ATOMIC POWER
BY STERLING F. GREEN

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, NOV. 21 (AP)—THE PHILADELPHIA ELECTRIC CO. AND MORE THAN 50 OTHER PRIVATE UTILITIES TODAY OFFERED TO BUILD A 24 1/2 MILLION DOLLAR NUCLEAR POWER PLANT NEAR PHILADELPHIA.

THE AIM IS TO PROVIDE A SHORTCUT TO CHEAPER ELECTRIC POWER. THE PROJECT, A PIONEER GAS-COOLED TYPE OF REACTOR, WAS SUBMITTED TO THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION JUST BEFORE EXPIRATION OF A 60-DAY DEAD-LINE FIXED BY CONGRESS FOR PRIVATE INDUSTRY TO ACT. IF NO PROPOSAL HAD BEEN RECEIVED TODAY, AEC WAS UNDER CONGRESSIONAL ORDERS TO BUILD AND OPERATE A GAS-COOLED POWER PLANT AT PUBLIC EXPENSE. AS IT IS, THE PRIVATE SPONSORS EXPECT THE GOVERNMENT TO ADD 14 1/2 MILLION DOLLARS TO WHAT THEY ARE PUTTING UP, BRINGING THE OVER-ALL COST OF THE PROJECT TO 39 MILLION.

THE PROPOSED PROTOTYPE PLANT WOULD BE COMPLETED IN 1962 OR EARLY 1963, AEC WAS TOLD. IT WOULD BE OWNED BY PHILADELPHIA ELECTRIC AND WOULD FEED 30,000 KILOWATTS OF POWER INTO THE FIRM'S SYSTEM INITIALLY. LATER IT WOULD PROVIDE 40,000 KILOWATTS.

THOUGH THE PHILADELPHIA COMPANY WAS THE OFFICIAL SPONSOR, IT WAS JOINED IN THE PROJECT BY A NEWLY ORGANIZED, NONPROFIT GROUP OF UTILITY COMPANIES FROM COAST TO COAST. THIS GROUP CALLS ITSELF THE HIGH TEMPERATURE REACTOR DEVELOPMENT ASSOCIATES INC. (CAP H, T, R, D, A), A DELAWARE CORPORATION.

THE PLANT ITSELF, ON A SITE SOON TO BE ANNOUNCED, WOULD COST AN ESTIMATED 24 1/2 MILLION DOLLARS. BUT THE PROJECT IS CONTINGENT ON AEC'S AGREEING TO PUT UP AN ADDITIONAL 14 1/2 MILLION FOR FURTHER RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT.

THE GOVERNMENT OFFERED SUCH HELP ON SEPT. 22 WHEN, UNDER AN ACT OF CONGRESS DESIGNED TO GET DEVELOPMENT STARTED ON NEW AND PROMISING REACTOR TYPES, THE AEC INVITED PROPOSALS FROM INDUSTRY FOR A GAS-COOLED REACTOR.

IF AEC ACCEPTS TODAY'S PROPOSAL, THE INDUSTRY WILL HAVE HEADED OFF WHAT IT CONSIDERS A MAJOR THREAT--A FURTHER INCURSION BY THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT INTO PUBLIC POWER, VIA THE NUCLEAR ROUTE.

THE AEC RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT CONTRACT WOULD GO TO THE GENERAL ATOMIC DIVISION OF GENERAL DYNAMICS CORP., WHICH CONCEIVED THE NEW DESIGN AND PUT TWO YEARS OF EXPERIMENTAL WORK INTO IT AT ITS OWN EXPENSE.

THE BECHTEL CORP., SAN FRANCISCO, WOULD BE THE ENGINEER-BUILDER, AND WESTINGHOUSE ELECTRIC CORP. WOULD PROVIDE THE ELECTRIC GENERATING EQUIPMENT.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT DESCRIBED THE REACTOR AS A "HIGH TEMPERATURE, GAS COOLED, GRAPHITE MODERATED, SOLID-HOMOGENEOUS REACTOR SYSTEM," CAPABLE OF OPERATING AT HIGHER HEAT AND GREATER EFFICIENCY THAN THE BOILING-WATER TYPE OF REACTOR NOW IN SERVICE AT SHIPPINGPORT, PA., AND BEING BUILT ELSEWHERE IN THIS COUNTRY.

THE PAPERS FILED WITH AEC SAID THE PROJECT WOULD BE "A SIGNIFICANT

AND SUBSTANTIAL STEP" TOWARD ACHIEVEMENT OF ELECTRIC POWER FROM AN ATOMIC FIREBOX AT A COST COMPETITIVE WITH COAL-FUELED GENERATORS. KNOWLEDGE GAINED FROM THIS PROTOTYPE, THE SPONSORS PREDICTED, SHOULD MAKE IT POSSIBLE TO PROGRESS DIRECTLY TO CONSTRUCTION OF A HUGE 325,000-KILOWATT PLANT. A REACTOR OF THIS SIZE THEORETICALLY WOULD REACH TOP EFFICIENCY AND PRODUCE ELECTRICITY AT A COST MATCHING PRESENT COSTS IN MANY PARTS OF THE COUNTRY.

THIS IS THE REASON FOR THE SPONSORS' CLAIM THAT THE PROJECT IS "A SHORT CUT TO THE GOAL OF ECONOMIC NUCLEAR POWER."

IT HAS BEEN GENERALLY ACCEPTED THAT SEVERAL "GENERATIONS" OF REACTORS OF EACH TYPE WOULD BE NEEDED TO BRING NUCLEAR POWER DOWN TO A COMPETITIVE LEVEL.

THE PROPOSED REACTOR WAS DESCRIBED AS A "DISTINCTLY NEW CONCEPT." ITS FUEL ELEMENTS WOULD BE OF A NEW TYPE, DESCRIBED BY GENERAL ATOMIC DIVISION AS A COMPOSITE OF URANIUM (U-235), THORIUM AND GRAPHITE, "CANNED" IN GRAPHITE.

THIS FUEL SYSTEM IS INTENDED TO PERMIT OPERATION AT AN EXCEEDINGLY HIGH TEMPERATURE AND STEAM PRESSURE, ALLOWING USE OF THE NEWEST TYPE STEAM TURBINE EQUIPMENT AND HOLDING DOWN FUEL COSTS.

WITH GRAPHITE SLOWING OR MODERATING THE REACTION AND HELIUM GAS COOLING THE SYSTEM, THE PLANT WOULD PRODUCE ELECTRICITY FROM STEAM AT 1,000 DEGREES FAHRENHEIT AND 1,450 POUNDS OF PRESSURE PER SQUARE INCH.

HOWEVER, IN ORDER TO MEET THE COMPLETION SCHEDULE FIXED BY AEC, THE PLANT'S FIRST LOADING OF FUEL WOULD BE WITH MORE CONVENTIONAL, METAL-CLAD FUEL ELEMENTS.

THESE WOULD PRODUCE ABOUT 30,000 KILOWATTS OF ELECTRICITY, IT WAS ESTIMATED. A SECOND LOADING OF THE REACTOR CORE WITH THE NEW-TYPE FUEL ELEMENTS WOULD INCREASE THE EFFICIENCY AND ELECTRICAL OUTPUT.

THE ASSOCIATED COMPANIES INCLUDE:

ALABAMA POWER CO., BIRMINGHAM; ARIZONA PUBLIC SERVICE CO., PHOENIX; ATLANTIC CITY (NJ) ELECTRIC CO.; BALTIMORE GAS & ELECTRIC CO.; CALIFORNIA ELECTRIC POWER CO., RIVERSIDE; CENTRAL ILLINOIS ELECTRIC & GAS CO., ROCKFORD; CENTRAL ILLINOIS LIGHT CO., PEORIA; CENTRAL ILLINOIS PUBLIC SERVICE CO., SPRINGFIELD; CENTRAL AND SOUTHWEST CORP., WILMINGTON, DEL.; CENTRAL LOUISIANA ELECTRIC CO., ALEXANDRIA.

CINCINNATI GAS & ELECTRIC CO.; DELAWARE POWER & LIGHT CO., WILMINGTON; DETROIT EDISON CO.; GULF STATES UTILITIES CO., BEAUMONT, TEX.; HAWAIIAN ELECTRIC LTD., HONOLULU; IDAHO POWER CO., BOISE; ILLINOIS POWER CO., DECATUR; IOWA POWER & LIGHT CO., DES MOINES; IOWA PUBLIC SERVICE CO., SIOUX CITY; KANSAS CITY (MO) POWER & LIGHT CO.; KANSAS POWER & LIGHT CO., TOPEKA; KENTUCKY UTILITIES CO., LEXINGTON; MISSOURI PUBLIC SERVICE CO., RAYTOWN.

MIDDLE SOUTH UTILITIES INC., NEW YORK, AND ITS AFFILIATES, ARKANSAS POWER & LIGHT CO. OF LITTLE ROCK, LOUISIANA POWER & LIGHT CO. OF NEW ORLEANS, MISSISSIPPI POWER & LIGHT CO. OF JACKSON, AND NEW ORLEANS PUBLIC SERVICE INC.

MONTANA POWER CO., BUTTE; NEW YORK STATE ELECTRIC AND GAS CORP., BINGHAMTON, N. Y.; NIAGARA MOHAWK POWER CORP., SYRACUSE, N. Y.; PACIFIC GAS & ELECTRIC CO., SAN FRANCISCO; PACIFIC POWER & LIGHT CO., PORTLAND, ORE.; PENNSYLVANIA POWER & LIGHT CO., ALLENTOWN; PHILADELPHIA ELECTRIC CO.; PORTLAND GENERAL ELECTRIC CO., PORTLAND, ORE.; PUBLIC SERVICE

ELECTRIC & GAS CO., NEWARK, N. J.; PUBLIC SERVICE CO. OF COLORADO, DENVER; PUBLIC SERVICE CO. OF NEW MEXICO, ALBUQUERQUE.
 PUGET SOUND POWER & LIGHT CO., BELLEVUE, WASH.; ROCHESTER GAS & ELECTRIC CORP., N. Y.; ST. JOSEPH (MO) LIGHT & POWER CO.; SAN DIEGO (CALIF) GAS & ELECTRIC CO.; SIERRA PACIFIC POWER CO., RENO, NEV.; SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA EDISON CO., LOS ANGELES; UTAH POWER & LIGHT CO., SALT LAKE CITY; WASHINGTON WATER POWER CO., SPOKANE.
 GULF POWER CO., PENSACOLA, FLA.; MISSISSIPPI POWER CO., GULFPORT, MISS.; CLEVELAND ELECTRIC ILLUMINATING CO., CLEVELAND, OHIO; CENTRAL POWER AND LIGHT CO. OF CORPUS CHRISTI, TEX.; PUBLIC SERVICE CO. OF OKLAHOMA AT TULSA; SOUTHWESTERN POWER CO., OF SHREVEPORT, L UK WEST TEXAS UTILITIES CO. OF ABILENE, TEX.
 END ADVANCE FOR 11 AM EST TODAY
 GG724AES

B17WX

WASHINGTON, NOV. 21 (AP)-SECRETARY OF THE NAVY THOMAS GATES STARTED TODAY A CAMPAIGN BY THE FLEET RESERVE ASSN. TO RAISE MONEY FOR A PERMANENT MEMORIAL ABOVE THE HULK OF THE BATTLESHIP ARIZONA IN PEARL HARBOR.
 WITHIN THE RUSTING, SUBMERGED HULL ARE THE BODIES OF MORE THAN ~~5,000~~ ^{1,000} MEN WHO DIED WHEN JAPANESE PLANES SANK THE ARIZONA AT HER MOORINGS.
 GATES BOUGHT A PLASTIC MODEL KIT OF THE ARIZONA. THE ASSOCIATION WILL SELL THE KITS FOR \$2 WITH ALL PROCEEDS TO GO THE MEMORIAL FUND.
 EH328PES

AP/WA

(150) HUNGARY

WASHINGTON, NOV. 21 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES TOLD COMMUNIST HUNGARY TODAY THAT UNLESS IT LIVES UP TO ITS INTERNATIONAL OBLIGATIONS THERE IS NO HOPE OF IMPROVING RELATIONS WITH THIS COUNTRY.
 THE STATE DEPARTMENT MADE PUBLIC A 2,000-WORD NOTE REJECTING HUNGARIAN CHARGES THAT THE UNITED STATES ENGAGES IN "ACTIVITIES DIRECTED AT UNDERMINING THE EXISTING STATE ORDER" OF HUNGARY.
 THE NOTE SAID THE UNITED STATES DOES NOT INTERFERE IN HUNGARY'S DOMESTIC AFFAIRS, BUT THAT THE SOVIET UNION DOES AND PERSISTS IN ITS EFFORTS TO MAINTAIN DOMINATION OF HUNGARY.
 IT ACCUSED THE HUNGARIAN REGIME OF "ACQUIESCING IN THIS SOVIET DOMINATION."
 "INDEED," THE NOTE CONTINUED, "IT HAS ACTIVELY SUPPORTED THE SOVIET OBJECTIVES."
 THE NOTE REJECTED EMPHATICALLY A HUNGARIAN CHARGE THAT THE UNITED STATES EMPLOYS THE UNITED NATIONS TO CARRY OUT INTRIGUES AGAINST THE COMMUNIST REGIME IN HUNGARY.
 "THIS CHARGE IS NOT ONLY FALSE BUT ALSO REFLECTS A GRAVE DISTORTION OF THE NATURE AND FUNCTIONING OF THE U.N.," THE NOTE SAID.
 JC836PES

B18WX (U)

SWAIN (230)

WASHINGTON, NOV. 21 (AP)-THE COURT OF MILITARY APPEALS HELD TODAY THAT THE ARMED FORCES' POWER TO PROSECUTE SERVICE MEN CHARGED WITH CERTAIN CIVILIAN TYPE OFFENSES DURING THE KOREAN WAR RUNS UNTIL JULY 27, 1959.
 JUDGE GEORGE W. LATIMER, WRITING THE 2-1 MAJORITY OPINION, DREW ON SUPREME COURT RULINGS TO APPLY THAT INTERPRETATION OF MILITARY LAW TO THE CASE OF A NAVY AVIATION MECHANIC CONVICTED OF FRAUD.
 THE DECISION LET STAND A SIX MONTHS SENTENCE AGAINST JACK EUGENE SWAIN, 29, OF GREENFIELD, IND.
 SWAIN, AN AVIATION STRUCTURAL MECHANIC, WAS FOUND GUILTY OF FILING A FALSE CLAIM AT THE CORPUS CHRISTI, TEX., NAVAL AIR STATION FOR \$152 TO COVER TRAVEL EXPENSES OF HIS WIFE AND STEPDAUGHTER.
 SWAIN DIT IN THE CLAIM IN APRIL 1953. HE LATER REPAID THE MONEY

BUT AFTER A DRAGGED-OUT INVESTIGATION CHARGES WERE FILED IN DECEMBER 1956 AND HE WAS COURT MARTIALED.

DEFENSE LAWYER ARGUED A THREE-YEAR STATUTE OF LIMITATIONS HAD EXPIRED.

THE APPEALS COURT BACKED UP THE GOVERNMENT'S CONTENTION THAT A PROVISION IN THE MILITARY CODE AFFECTING SUCH CIVILIAN TYPE CRIMES AS FRAUD COMMITTED IN WARTIME SUSPENDED THE STATUTE FOR THREE YEARS AFTER HOSTILITIES ENDED.

LATIMER SAID THE LIMITATION PERIOD DID NOT BEGIN TO RUN UNTIL THREE YEARS AFTER THE KOREAN WAR CLOSED ON JULY 27, 1953.

JUDGE HOMER FERGUSON CONCURRED WITH LATIMER. CHIEF JUDGE ROBERT EMMETT QUINN DISSENTED, MAINTAINING THE KOREAN CONFLICT DID NOT ESTABLISH A STATE OF WAR IN THE CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES.
 EH333PES

A59WX

(350) MISSILES- SCHRIEVER

WASHINGTON, NOV. 21 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA MAY ACHIEVE WORKABLE OCEAN-SPANNING BALLISTIC MISSILES AT ABOUT THE SAME TIME.

THIS POSSIBILITY WAS PRESENTED TODAY BY MAJ. GEN. B. A. SCHRIEVER, CHIEF OF THE AIR FORCE'S BALLISTIC MISSILE DIVISION, WHO SAID "THERE IS NO REASON TO BELIEVE THAT THE RUSSIANS ARE APPRECIABLY AHEAD OF US" IN DEVELOPING THE LONG RANGE MISSILE.

THIS DOES NOT MEAN THAT AMERICANS CAN RELAX, SCHRIEVER SAID, ADDING:

"IT WOULD DO US NO HARM TO STAY UP NIGHTS WORRYING -- CONSTRUCTIVELY -- BECAUSE WE ARE UP AGAINST AN ADVERSARY WHO NEVER COASTS AND RARELY SLEEPS."

IN A PREPARED SPEECH, SCHRIEVER SAID "THE INFORMED CONSENSUS WOULD SEEM TO BE THAT THE SOVIET UNION PRESENTLY HAS AN ADVANTAGE IN WHAT WE DESCRIBE AS THE 'SHORT RANGE' OR UNDER 1,000-MILE TYPE OF BALLISTIC MISSILE."

"IN THE AREA OF THE INTERMEDIATE RANGE, OR 1,500-MILE BALLISTIC MISSILE," HE SAID, "THE SITUATION IS LESS CLEAR. IN THIS RESPECT, WE SHOULD KEEP IN MIND THAT OUR OWN 1,500-MILE IRBMS, THE THOR AND THE JUPITER, HAVE BEEN QUITE SUCCESSFUL IN THEIR RECENT TESTS."

SCHRIEVER GAVE THE OUTLINE IN A TALK PREPARED FOR THE NATIONAL GEOGRAPHIC SOCIETY. HE NOTED THAT "THE ENORMOUSLY RAPID CHANGES WHICH OCCUR EVERY DAY AND EVERY HOUR IN THE SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY OF BALLISTIC MISSILE DEVELOPMENT MAKE ANY COMPARATIVE ESTIMATES VERY PROVISIONAL, INDEED."

SCHRIEVER DESCRIBED PLANS FOR THE NEW MINUTEMAN ICBM WHICH WILL USE A SOLID INSTEAD OF LIQUID FUEL. HE SAID:

"HUNDREDS OF MINUTEMAN MISSILES CAN BE PLACED IN BOMBPROOF SHELTERS, LEFT UNATTENDED FOR LONG PERIODS OF TIME, READY TO BE FIRED FROM REMOTE CONTROL CENTERS ON A FEW SECONDS NOTICE."

MINUTEMAN WILL FOLLOW THE THOR, ATLAS AND TITAN MISSILES. THE ATLAS IS THE NEAREST TO PERFECTION OF THE ICBMS.

THE TITAN STARTED OUT AS AN ALTERNATIVE FOR THE ATLAS, BUT, SAID SCHRIEVER, "IT IS NOW CLEAR THAT THE TITAN REPRESENTS 'AN UNEXPECTEDLY GREAT FORWARD STRIDE IN THE ICBM.'"

PLANS NOW ARE TO LAUNCH TITANS FROM UNDERGROUND SITES, PROTECTED AGAINST HYDROGEN EXPLOSION ATTACK.

THE MINUTEMAN ICBM, WITH ITS SOLID FUEL, WILL PROVIDE MANY ADVANTAGES OVER LIQUID FUEL MISSILES, SCHRIEVER SAID.

"IT WILL BE SIMPLER, MORE ACCURATE, MORE RELIABLE AND MORE MOBILE," AND CAN BE OPERATED WITH FEWER MEN, HE ADDED.
 07423PES

A101WX

(300) MISSILES-BETTS
ST. LOUIS, NOV. 21 (AP)-A DEFENSE DEPARTMENT MISSILE OFFICIAL SAID TONIGHT THE UNITED STATES WILL HAVE INTERMEDIATE RANGE BALLISTIC MISSILES READY FOR COMBAT USE VERY SOON.
BRIG. GEN. AUSTIN W. BETTS, MILITARY ASSISTANT TO THE DIRECTOR OF GUIDED MISSILES, MADE THIS STATEMENT IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR A MEETING OF THE SOUTHERN DIVISION OF THE ILLINOIS MANUFACTURERS' ASSN.
MISSILES, SLOWLY BUT SURELY, ARE TAKING OVER THE FUNCTIONS OF CONVENTIONAL WEAPONS SYSTEMS, BETTS SAID, THEN ADDED:
"FOR EXAMPLE, BALLISTIC MISSILES VERY SOON TO BE OPERATIONAL WILL BE ABLE TO DESTROY ENEMY TARGETS 1,500 MILES AWAY LESS THAN HALF AN HOUR AFTER THE DECISION IS MADE TO ATTACK. THIS IS FAR BEYOND THE CAPABILITY OF ANY MANNED AIRCRAFT NOW OPERATIONAL OR ANYWHERE IN SIGHT."
BETTS, IN SPEAKING OF THE EARLY ADVENT OF IRBMS IN THE ARSENAL, PRESUMABLY REFERRED TO THOR WEAPONS SCHEDULED FOR DEPLOYMENT TO ENGLAND BEFORE THE END OF THIS YEAR.

THE GENERAL MENTIONED THE DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMS FOR A VARIETY OF MISSILES.

"THE QUESTION," HE SAID, "IS NOT WHETHER WE SHOULD HAVE DEVELOPED THEM ALL; THAT IS HISTORY. THE QUESTION IS HOW MANY OF EACH SHOULD BE PRODUCED. NOT ONLY HOW MUCH IS ENOUGH, BUT WHEN DO EXISTING MANNED AIRCRAFT ATTACK CAPABILITIES CEASE TO BE EFFECTIVE? . . ."

"THIS IS THE VERY CRITICAL PROBLEM OF CHOICE WHICH FACES THE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE AND THE SERVICE SECRETARIES."

SECRETARY OF DEFENSE NEIL MCELROY HAS INDICATED HE EXPECTS TO MAKE A DECISION WITHIN THE NEXT FEW WEEKS ON WHETHER PRODUCTION OF THE AIR FORCE THOR OR THE ARMY JUPITER IRBM SHOULD BE CONTINUED.

R2851PES

A86AX

NIGHT LEAD (160)

CAPE CANAVERAL, FLA., NOV. 21 (AP)-A BUTTON PUSHED 1,500 MILES AWAY SENT A BOMARC MISSILE STREAKING FROM ITS LAUNCHING PAD TODAY IN QUEST OF A PILOTLESS JET AIRPLANE FAR AT SEA.

RESULTS OF BOMARC TESTS ARE NOT USUALLY ANNOUNCED. HOWEVER, IT WAS EXPECTED THE 47-FOOT INTERCEPTOR MISSILE WOULD ONLY APPROACH THE EXPENSIVE QF80 JET AND NOT DESTROY IT. THE TARGET PLANE WAS OVER THE ATLANTIC MORE THAN 250 MILES FROM THE CAPE.

THE BOMARC, DESCRIBED BY THE AIR FORCE AS THE NATION'S MOST POTENT AIR DEFENSE WEAPON, LEAPED FROM ITS PAD IN RESPONSE TO A REMOTE CONTROL SIGNAL FROM KINGSTON, N.Y.

THE AIR DEFENSE CENTER AT KINGSTON IS HEADQUARTERS FOR ONE OF THE BIG ELECTRONIC COMPUTERS WHICH PROTECT AGAINST ENEMY AIR ATTACKS BY PROCESSING RADAR AIRCRAFT REPORTS.

THE MISSILE, POWERED BY A BOOSTER ROCKET AND TWIN 10,000-POUND THRUST RAM-JET ENGINES, ROSE SKYWARD ABOUT 60,000 FEET BEFORE EASING OVER AND FLASHING TOWARD THE HORIZON. BOMARCS HAVE BEEN FIRED FROM HERE SOME 50 TIMES.

KY749PES

A58ST (WX FOLO)
(120)

ST. LOUIS, NOV. 21 (AP)-MCDONNELL AIRCRAFT CORP. SAID TONIGHT THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND'S LONG RANGE BOMBERS HAVE SUCCESSFULLY LAUNCHED THE AIR FORCE'S NEW QUAIL DECOY MISSILE.

THE QUAIL, MADE AND DEVELOPED BY MCDONNELL, WAS LAUNCHED FROM BOTH B-52 AND B-47 BOMBERS AND PERFORMED PERFECTLY BEFORE BEING RECOVERED, MCDONNELL SAID.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT DID NOT STATE WHERE THE TESTS WERE PERFORMED OR WHEN.

30.24- 5315

THE EIGHT-FOOT MISSILE, RESEMBLING A SMALL PILOTLESS PLANE, WAS DESIGNED TO PENETRATE ENEMY DEFENSES AND DISTRACT THE ATTENTION OF ENEMY RADAR, FIGHTER PLANES AND ANTI-AIRCRAFT MISSILES.

PREVIOUSLY, MCDONNELL SAID, THE QUAIL HAD UNDERGONE EXTENSIVE CAPTIVE AND GLIDE FLIGHT TESTS AT HOLLOMAN AIR FORCE BASE, N. M.
A TECHNIQUE EMPLOYED IN THE FLIGHT TESTS OF THE QUAIL IS THE USE OF RECOVERY PARACHUTES. WITH THESE PARACHUTES, AFTER A FLIGHT IS COMPLETED THE QUAIL IS LOWERED TO THE GROUND, RECOVERED, AND READIED FOR THE NEXT TEST.

EB517PCS NM

B75 (Q)

NORFOLK, VA., NOV. 21 (AP)-THE NAVY TODAY ANNOUNCED ESTABLISHMENT OF A SEAGOING OUTFIT DESIGNED TO MAKE DESTROYERS MORE POTENT AS ENEMIES OF SUBMARINES.

THE NEW UNIT, DESTROYER DEVELOPMENT GROUP TWO, IS TESTING THE FEASIBILITY OF EQUIPPING DESTROYERS WITH SUCH ITEMS AS GUIDED MISSILES AND LONG RANGE SOUND DETECTION DEVICES.

THE GROUP WILL BE BASED AT NEWPORT, R.I. IT WILL WORK UNDER REAR ADM. EDMUND B. TAYLOR, COMMANDER OF THE ATLANTIC FLEET DESTROYER FORCE. IT IS HEADED BY CAPT. S.D.B. MERRILL.

PRELIMINARY ORGANIZATION WORK WAS BEGUN SIX MONTHS AGO. PERSONNEL OF THE NEW UNIT HAS TALKED WITH MORE THAN 100 SCIENTIFIC GROUPS FROM UNIVERSITIES, INDUSTRIES AND GOVERNMENT AGENCIES.

SEVERAL TYPES OF DESTROYERS WILL BE ASSIGNED TO THE NEW GROUP'S OPERATIONAL CONTROL.

RB934AES

B109KX Q

TOPEKA, NOV. 21 (AP)-A FORMER U.S. ARMY MAJOR CONVICTED OF COOPERATING WITH THE COMMUNISTS WHILE A PRISONER OF WAR IN KOREA TODAY ASKED A FEDERAL COURT FOR HIS FREEDOM.

RONALD E. ALLEY, NOW SERVING A 10-YEAR SENTENCE IN THE DISCIPLINARY BARRACKS AT FT. LEAVENWORTH, BASED HIS PLEA ON TERMINOLOGY USED BY THE COURTS MARTIAL BOARD WHICH CONVICTED HIM IN 1955.

ALLEY'S PETITION ALLEGES THAT IN PASSING SENTENCE THE PRESIDING OFFICER SAID HE WAS TO BE "DISHONORABLY DISCHARGED," TO FORFEIT ALL PAY AND ALLOWANCES, AND TO SERVE 10 YEARS AT HARD LABOR.

HE CONTENTS A DISHONORABLY DISCHARGED SERVICEMAN IS NOT SUBJECT TO PUNISHMENT OTHER THAN THE DISHONORABLE SEPARATION. HIS ATTORNEYS ARGUES A SERVICEMAN WOULD HAVE TO BE "DISMISSED" FROM THE SERVICE TO BE SUBJECT TO FOREFEITURE OF PAY AND ALLOWANCES AND A PRISON TERM.

ALLEY, FORMERLY A RESIDENT AT BAR HARBOR, ME., ENTERED THE NATIONAL GUARD IN 1941 AND EVENTUALLY REACHED THE RANK OF MAJOR. HE SPENT 33 MONTHS IN VARIOUS ENEMY PRISON CAMPS.

IF THE COURT GRANTS ALLEY'S PETITION, HE WOULD BE ENTITLED TO HIS RELEASE AND TO MORE THAN \$23,000 IN BACK PAY AND ALLOWANCES, HIS ATTORNEYS SAID.

FEDERAL JUDGE WALTER A. HUXMAN TOOK THE CASE UNDER ADVISEMENT AND DIRECTED COUNSEL FOR ALLEY AND THE GOVERNMENT TO SUBMIT BRIEFS.

EW1103PCS

B115

NEW YORK, NOV. 21 (AP)-DESPITE CONTRARY REPORTS, THE PROBLEM OF EUROPEAN REFUGEES IS ALMOST SOLVED, ANGLIER BIDDLE DUKE SAID TODAY. DUKE, WHO IS PRESIDENT OF THE INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE, SAID ON HIS ARRIVAL BY AIR FROM GENEVA THAT IF EVERY WESTERN NATION WOULD TAKE SOME OF THE HOMELESS 140,000 REFUGEES FROM COMMUNIST COUNTRIES, THE PROBLEM WOULD BE WIPED OUT IN TWO YEARS. "EVERYONE HAS BEEN WRINGING HIS HANDS OVER THE REFUGEE PROBLEM," HE SAID. "WE ARE IN SIGHT OF AN EARLY SOLUTION. IT IS REALLY A SMALL PROBLEM NOW." K140PES

FX LCLS OUT
A94FX SECURITY (150)
SAN FRANCISCO, NOV. 21 (AP)-GOV.-ELECT EDMUND G. BROWN GOT A REQUEST FROM THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA'S BOARD OF REGENTS YESTERDAY --THAT HE HAVE HIS BACKGROUND CLEARED BY THE FBI OR THE DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE. AS GOVERNOR, BROWN WILL BE EX-OFFICIO PRESIDENT OF THE REGENTS. "THE UNIVERSITY IS ENGAGED IN A GREAT MANY ACTIVITIES FOR THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT WHICH ARE OF A SECRET NATURE AND PERSONS HAVING ACCESS TO INFORMATION CONCERNING THESE ACTIVITIES MUST HAVE FBI OR DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE CLEARANCE," WROTE ROBERT UNDERHILL, BOARD SECRETARY. BROWN, RETIRING STATE ATTORNEY GENERAL, HAS BEEN CALIFORNIA'S TOP LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICER FOR THE PAST EIGHT YEARS. CC528APS NM

(180)
A69BX (ADVANCE FOR USE AT 8:15 A.M., EST, TODAY)
(ADVANCE) BOSTON, NOV. 21 (AP)-ARMY SECRETARY WILBER M. BRUCKER SAID TODAY U.S. INTERVENTION IN THE TAIWAN STRAITS PREVENTED A MAJOR SINO-SOVIET PROPAGANDA VICTORY WHICH "WOULD HAVE UNDERMINED OUR WHOLE MORAL POSITION IN THE FAR EAST." BRUCKER SAID IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR THE 34TH ANNUAL NEW ENGLAND CONFERENCE FOR ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT "THE SINO-SOVIET CONSPIRATORS TESTED THE RESOLUTION OF THE UNITED STATES AND THE VALUE OF OUR PLEDGES." "BECAUSE WE MADE A STRONG AND FORTHRIGHT RESPONSE TO THE SITUATION CREATED IN THE TAIWAN STRAITS, WE LAID SOLID FOUNDATIONS FOR EFFECTIVE ACTION IN WHATEVER AREA THE COMMUNISTS MAY NEXT ATTEMPT TO STIR UP TROUBLE," HE SAID. BRUCKER SAID THAT BECAUSE THE COMMUNISTS ARE AGGRESSORS "THEY ARE ABLE TO CREATE CRITICAL SITUATIONS, ONE FOLLOWING FAST UPON THE OTHER, WHICH COULD LEAD TO WAR." "WE MUST RECOGNIZE THAT COMMUNIST LEADERS SEEK TO KEEP THE WORLD IN A STATE OF CONSTANT TURMOIL BY SWIFT AND UNPREDICTABLE SHIFTS IN THE POINT OF THEIR ATTACK," HE DECLARED. "THEY ARE CONSTANTLY PROBING NOT ONLY OUR MILITARY DEFENSES, BUT, MORE SIGNIFICANTLY, OUR MORAL ARMAMENT IN SEARCH OF SOME FLAW THEY MIGHT PROFITABLY EXPLOIT FOR THE ADVANCEMENT OF THE COMMUNIST DICTATORSHIP." HE SAID THAT "MOSCOW HAS BY NO MEANS ABANDONED ITS DRIVE FOR DESPOTIC RULE" AND THAT THE UNITED STATES MUST BE PREPARED FOR EVERY EVENTUALITY. (END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 8:15 A.M. EST, TODAY)

AJ806AES

A117B X

(180)

BOSTON, NOV. 21 (AP)-ROBERT CUTLER, BOSTON BANKER AND FORMER SPECIAL ASSISTANT TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, SAID TODAY THE THREAT OF COMMUNISM MEANS "LONG, DARK, TERRIBLE YEARS AHEAD FOR US AMERICANS AND FOR FREE MEN EVERYWHERE."

ADDRESSING THE CLOSING SESSION OF THE 34TH ANNUAL CONFERENCE OF THE NEW ENGLAND COUNCIL, A REGIONAL PROMOTIONAL ORGANIZATION, CUTLER SAID: "IF AMERICA FALLS, THE WHOLE TEMPLE OF FREEDOM FALLS BEFORE A REMORSELESS OPPONENT...WHICH MEANS TO CONCENTRATE ON GROWING IN ECONOMIC AND MILITARY STRENGTH UNTIL ITS DARK POISONOUS CLOUD SPREADS ALL OVER OUR WORLD."

"I AM NOT PUTTING ON AN ACT," HE EMPHASIZED. "I AM SPEAKING THE DEEP CONVICTION OF WHAT I LEARNED IN MY YEARS OF UNREMITTING AND ANGUISHING WORK (AS EISENHOWER'S SPECIAL ASSISTANT FOR NATIONAL SECURITY AFFAIRS)."

CUTLER, CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD OF THE OLD COLONY TRUST CO., ADDED: "...FREEDOM SURVIVES TODAY BECAUSE OF US. OUR ALLIES AND THE NEUTRALS MAY AT TIMES BE JEALOUS OF US AND THEY MAY NOT LOVE US AS WE WISH THEY WOULD BUT THEY KNOW...THAT WITHOUT OUR STRONG LEADERSHIP THEY WOULD BE PUSHED OVER THE BRINK WHICH WORLD COMMUNISM MANEUVERS TO SUIT ITS WHIM..."

"...ONE DAY LEBANON, ANOTHER DAY QUEMOY AND NOW ONCE MORE BERLIN..." SMS52PES

A131

(310)

NEW YORK, NOV. 21 (AP)-GREEK CYPRIOT ARCHBISHOP MAKARIOS III SAID TONIGHT "AMERICAN CIRCLES" SUGGESTED HE MAKE HIS RECENT PROPOSAL THAT BRITISH-RULED CYPRUS GET INDEPENDENCE.

BUT HE DENIED TO A REPORTER THAT HE HAD EVER SAID HE HAD BEEN TO WASHINGTON AND "GOT ENCOURAGEMENT FROM THE STATE DEPARTMENT TO MAKE THE CLAIM FOR INDEPENDENCE."

THE NEW YORK TIMES QUOTED HIM TODAY AS HAVING SAID THAT IN AN INTERVIEW WEDNESDAY.

STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE LATER SAID THE DEPARTMENT "HAD NO KNOWLEDGE OF THE ARCHBISHOP'S TRIP TO WASHINGTON AND WE ARE NOT AWARE THAT ANY OFFICIAL OF THE DEPARTMENT HAS TALKED WITH THE ARCHBISHOP SINCE THE LATTER ARRIVED IN THIS COUNTRY."

MAKARIOS CALLED THE NEWSMAN TO HIS HOTEL ROOM AND SAID THE TIMES HAD MISQUOTED HIM. HE SAID HE HAD NOT BEEN TO WASHINGTON SINCE HIS ARRIVAL HERE SUNDAY AND DID NOT INTEND TO GO. TO SET THE RECORD STRAIGHT, HE ALSO SAID:

"I UNDERSTOOD FROM CERTAIN AMERICAN CONTACTS I HAD THAT THE UNITED STATES WOULD LOOK FAVORABLY ON A PROPOSAL THAT CYPRUS SHOULD HAVE THE STATUS OF INDEPENDENCE."

AT ANOTHER POINT HE REMARKED:

"WE HAD A SUGGESTION TO MAKE SUCH A PROPOSAL....FROM AMERICAN CIRCLES."

HE DECLINED TO IDENTIFY THE AMERICANS OR SAY WHERE HE TALKED WITH THEM.

THE TIMES SAID IT HAD NO COMMENT ON MAKARIOS' STATEMENT.

MAKARIOS LONG FAVORED UNION OF CYPRUS WITH GREECE. THE ISLAND HAS A GREEK-SPEAKING MAJORITY AND TURKISH-SPEAKING MINORITY.

HE FIRST PROPOSED IN ATHENS LAST SEPTEMBER THAT CYPRUS BE GIVEN INDEPENDENCE WITH THE STIPULATION THAT U.N. APPROVAL WOULD BE NECESSARY BEFORE THAT STATUS COULD BE CHANGED.

THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY'S POLITICAL COMMITTEE DECIDED LATE TODAY TO BEGIN DEBATING THE CYPRUS QUESTION MONDAY. MAKARIOS SAID HE EXPECTED THE GREEK DELEGATION WOULD SUBMIT AN INDEPENDENCE RESOLUTION.

JR1046PES

30.24- 5317

B87CO AH (Q)

NIGHT LEAD BLOOD BANK (180)

CINCINNATI, NOV. 21 (AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT'S CHIEF COUNSEL SAID TODAY HE THINKS AMERICANS MUST KEEP THEIR EYE ON ECONOMY IN THE COLD WAR.

ROBERT DECHERT, FORMER PHILADELPHIA ATTORNEY, TOLD A REPORTER: "HE WHO ATTEMPTS TO BUY INSURANCE POLICIES AGAINST EVERY CONCEIVABLE EXTREME RISK OF LIFE SOON FINDS THAT THE PREMIUMS MORE THAN EXCEED HIS INCOME AND ARE UNBEARABLE."

HE ADDED, "IT IS RELATIVELY EASY FOR A CRITIC TO POINT OUT WAYS IN WHICH A GOVERNMENT CAN SPEND AND SPEND AND SPEND."

"TO STAND FAST AGAINST SUCH PRESSURES REQUIRES STRENGTH AND INTEGRITY OF PURPOSE."

THE INTERVIEW, JUST BEFORE DECHERT'S ADDRESS BEFORE THE AMERICAN ASSN. OF BLOOD BANKS, ECHOED STATEMENTS BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AFTER THE ELECTIONS EARLIER THIS MONTH IN WHICH HE VOWED TO FIGHT EFFORTS FOR GREATER FEDERAL SPENDING.

DECHERT SAID THAT HE THINKS "OBVIOUSLY, EVERYONE IN THE ADMINISTRATION FROM PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ON DOWN MISJUDGED THE IMPACT" OF RUSSIA'S SPUTNIK ON WORLD OPINION.

"ON THE MATTER OF RETALIATORY WEAPONS," HE SAID, AMERICA IS "NOT STRONG ENOUGH TO BE COMPLACENT, SURELY."

"AND YET OUR POTENTIAL RETALIATORY POWER IS VERY GREAT--SO GREAT THAT ANY NATION ATTACKING US WOULD RISK BRINGING DEVASTATION UPON ITSELF."

THE ASSOCIATION'S ANNUAL CONFERENCE ENDS TOMORROW.

F1019PES

END
Nov 21/58